

## **School of Nursing**

## Accelerated Bachelor of Science in Nursing (ABSN)

## **Student Manual**

## 2025 - 2026

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Disclaimer: subject to change during academic year; updates made available as they occur.

The baccalaureate degree program in nursing and master's degree program in nursing at Linfield University are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (<u>http://www.ccneaccreditation.org</u>).

## PREFACE

Linfield University is an equal opportunity employer in faculty and staff recruitment and hiring. Linfield University and Linfield School of Nursing do not discriminate based on race, color, religion, gender, national origin, age, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, marital status, veteran status, or membership in any other protected classification in its educational programs, admission, activities, or employment policies. Reasonable accommodation will be made for students with disabilities.

Reasonable Accommodations are based on the impact of one's disability and determined on a case-by-case basis.

Examples of reasonable accommodations\* include:

- 1. Extended Testing Time -- Students who qualify for this service are allowed 150% 200% of the time normally allowed.
- 2. Reduced Distraction for Exams -- A quiet room to take tests/exams is provided through LSS.
- 3. Technology-assisted notetaking—Permission to use approved technologies to assist with notetaking during lecture and simulation lab courses.
- 4. E-text -- Some students may require textbooks in an alternate format. E-text allows students to manipulate text and can be read by an electronic reader.

\*Disclaimer: The list above is not all-inclusive but is intended to give you an idea of the types of accommodations available.

Linfield University is regionally accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities. The baccalaureate program in nursing and master's degree program in nursing at the Linfield School of Nursing are approved by The Oregon State Board of Nursing (OSBN) (<u>https://www.oregon.gov/osbn</u>).

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## **SECTION I: CURRICULUM**

## **Overview**

The Vision, Mission and Philosophy of the Linfield School of Nursing are derived from the University Mission Statement and provide a foundation upon which the curriculum is structured. The curriculum is designed to be applicable to both pre-licensure students with no previous preparation in nursing and the returning registered nurse seeking a baccalaureate degree.

The School of Nursing provides a quality education derived from a liberal arts foundation, learning theories, and evidence-based nursing practice, supplemented by content from other disciplines. Graduates are prepared to act as providers of direct and indirect care, designers/coordinators/ managers of care and members of the nursing profession to meet the health needs of multidimensional individuals and families, groups, communities, and populations in a diverse and multicultural society. Analytical, critical, and creative thinking, as well as intuitive processes are developed as a basis for independent and collaborative decision making in the application of clinical judgment. The curriculum is designed to expose the student to a variety of factors that contribute to the development of a professional worldview. Among these factors are an awareness of the historical and legal context of nursing, diverse professional and cultural values, social issues, and ethical concepts. Experiences are selected to motivate students toward understanding the needs of others, assuming the roles of client educator and advocate, making creative and constructive contributions to society, and lifelong learning.

Scholarly activity is promoted to prepare students for graduate study in nursing. Graduates are expected to be accountable for their own practice of nursing and delegated nursing care, as well as provide leadership in implementing changes necessary to meet the health needs of a complex and evolving society.

The organization and internal consistency of the curriculum are demonstrated in the "Linfield University Mission Statement," "Vision/Mission/Philosophy Statement of the Linfield School of Nursing," "Curricular Themes, Modes of Inquiry and Curriculum Conceptual Organization," and "Program Outcomes." The "Linfield School of Nursing Theoretical Model for Community-Based Nursing Education" provides a visual organizational structure for the curriculum.

The nursing program uses the following professional nursing standards and guidelines:

- AACN Essentials
- <u>ANA Code of Ethics for Nurses with Interpretive Statements</u> that describes the ethical obligations and duties of professional nurses and nursing students.
- ANA Standards of Practice
- OSBN Nurse Practice Act

## Vision, Mission, and Philosophy Statement

**Vision**: Linfield School of Nursing educates professional nurses for health stewardship of the complex global society.

**Mission**: The mission of Linfield School of Nursing is to create an inclusive community of learning grounded in the liberal arts values of social justice and life-long learning. The program prepares caring nurses who are committed to the profession and responsive to the needs of the global community in an ever-changing healthcare environment. Evidence based practice and research guide student learning within a culture that promotes professional excellence and scholarship.

**Philosophy**: We believe that healthcare is a fundamental right that takes place within and among diverse and intersecting communities. Our diverse and inclusive learning environment fosters a commitment to social justice. Respect for multiple perspectives guides students and faculty to provide effective intercultural care, contribute to local and global efforts to eliminate health disparities, and advocate for vulnerable populations. Understanding that health and illness result from complex interrelated factors, nurses assume a leadership role in creating healthy communities by promoting health and healing, preventing disease, and influencing healthcare policy. Nurses develop collaborative partnerships with clients, healthcare providers, and other stakeholders to achieve healthcare goals in a variety of settings.

Consistent with the foundational education principles of Linfield University, the School of Nursing promotes integrated learning, global and multicultural awareness, and experiential learning that foster reflective practice essential for professional nurses in the 21st century. We believe that learner centered education is best achieved within a supportive community that values individual learning styles and builds on previous knowledge and practical experience. Our curriculum is designed to facilitate the development of theory acquisition, clinical skill development, and socialization into the profession of nursing. The Linfield School of Nursing Theoretical Model for Community-Based Nursing Education provides a visual organizational structure for the curriculum.

### **Curricular Themes, Modes of Inquiry, and Curriculum Conceptual Organization**

#### **Concepts Integrated Through the Program**

**AACN Essentials Concepts:** Clinical Judgment; Communication; Compassionate Care; Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion; Ethics; Evidence-Based Practice; Health Policy; Social Determinants of Health

**QSEN Concepts:** Patient-Centered Care; Teamwork and Collaboration; Evidence-Based Practice; Quality Improvement; Safety; Informatics

Linfield School of Nursing: Leadership, Sustainability, Reflective Practice,

Professionalism, Career-long learning

**Curriculum Conceptual Organization:** Curricular themes build on knowledge and skills in previous courses, becoming more complex throughout the program. A cohesive clinical experience each semester builds on skills and knowledge and integrates the theory into practice.

## **Theoretical Model for Community-Based Nursing Education**

The Linfield School of Nursing Theoretical Model for Community-Based Nursing Education provides a visual organizational structure for the curriculum. The model reflects the dynamic relationship between global and local communities and the community of learning.

Central to this community of learning is a focus on learner-centered education, which engages students in the practice of health promotion, illness prevention and treatment and reflects the value of social justice. The curriculum is grounded in a liberal arts education that includes integrative learning, inclusive excellence, and experiential learning. The curricular themes of communication, community, diversity, ethics, health, and stewardship provide a foundation for the program's design and are developed throughout the program.

Professional education includes nursing knowledge (what the student needs to know), clinical skills (what the student needs to do) and socialization into nursing practice (the student's "being" as a professional nurse). The ways in which the student engages in a process of inquiry include evidence-based practice, praxis, and reflective practice.



## **Program Outcomes**

- Integrates knowledge from liberal arts, sciences and nursing science as a basis for professional practice.
- Uses clinical reasoning and clinical judgment in providing and advocating for safe, compassionate, evidence-based quality care for individuals, families, groups, communities, and populations.
- Communicates and collaborates effectively in an intra- and inter-professional practice.
- Provides respectful nursing care that considers diverse values, cultures, perspectives, and health practices.
- Responds to the context of the health care system using systems thinking, principles of sustainability, reflective practice, and leadership effectively to influence the practice environment and improve health outcomes.
- Uses information and technology to communicate, manage knowledge, mitigate error, and support decision making to achieve health care outcomes for clients.
- Demonstrates accountability for personal and professional development and adherence to nursing standards of practice and professionalism.

Student achievement of the program learning outcomes is demonstrated through competencies that are comprised of the knowledge, skills, and attitudes students must attain for each student learning outcome. Competency statements at both the program and course level are used to evaluate students' achievement of course and program student learning outcomes.

## **Praxis in the Curriculum**

Praxis refers to a relationship between theory and practice in which students create/construct knowledge and meaning from their experiences. Within a praxis framework, students assess a situation, understand it through reflection and discussion, and make sound judgments that lead to justifiable actions. Students can:

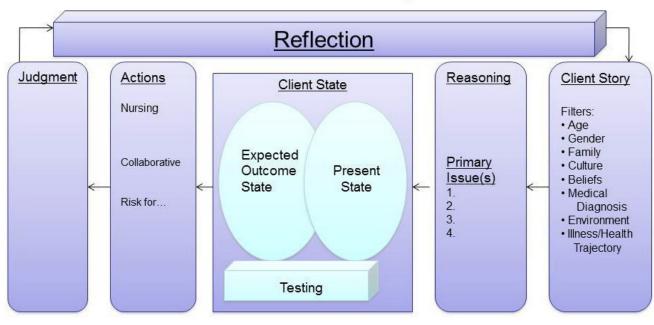
- Perceive situations within their larger context
- Generalize from their experiences
- Act as a responsible professional to modify/develop all levels of practice

In weekly praxis seminars, faculty and students involved in clinical courses engage in dialogue focused on integrating clinical experiences with theoretical content.

## **Clinical Reasoning Model**

The Clinical Reasoning Model assists students in thinking systematically about their clients, to focus nursing care on the priority needs of the client, determine the appropriate interventions, and evaluate client outcomes.

# **Clinical Reasoning Model**



Adapted from: Outcome Present State Test (OPT) Model; © Pesut & Herman, 1999)

## SECTION II: ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE AND STUDENT MEMBERSHIP ON COMMITTEES

## **Organizational Structure**

**Academic Advisors** collaborate with students to facilitate admission, matriculation, registration, orientation, and engagement across programs and the Linfield community. To foster holistic advising, the academic advisor, program directors, faculty advisors and faculty work with students to support their academic plan and provide referrals to student services as needed.

The **Academic and Administrative Manager** and **Administrative Assistant** assist faculty, staff, and students, along with handling a variety of administrative projects.

**Adjunct Clinical Instructors** teach in clinical courses in the program meeting qualifications for facilitating learning in clinical settings.

The **Associate Dean of Nursing** collaborates with the Dean of Nursing in the administration of the School of Nursing. The Associate Dean serves as the Search Committee Chair for faculty positions and provides oversight of courses in collaboration with the Director of Clinical Education, ELC Manager, Director of Simulation, and Program Directors.

The **Dean of Nursing** is the chief academic officer of Linfield School of Nursing and provides vision and leadership while representing the interests of the School of Nursing. The Dean assures the orientation, supervision, and evaluation of Nurse Educator Associates through delegation of appropriate faculty.

The **Director of Clinical Education** provides oversight for clinical education in the prelicensure programs. The Director works in association with program directors, clinical course coordinators, Director of Simulation, Clinical Facilities Coordinator, and Experiential Learning Center Manager to facilitate clinical experiences for students. Director of Clinical Education manages adjunct clinical instructor hiring.

The **Director of Nursing Academic Operations** assists the Dean, Associate Dean, and Program Directors to oversee the implementation of policies, procedures, and strategic communications.

The **Director of Simulation** oversees the implementation of the simulation program in the Experiential Learning Center for all programs. The Director of Simulation works collaboratively with the Program Directors, Clinical Course Coordinators, Clinical faculty, the ELC Manager, the Simulation Operations team, and the Director of Clinical Education to develop and implement evidence-based teaching and learning strategies for the simulation experiences in the prelicensure nursing program

The **Experiential Learning Center (ELC) Manager** is responsible for the operations of the Experiential Learning Center (nursing labs), with the assistance of the ELC staff and collaboration with Clinical Course Coordinators and the Director of Simulation.

**Faculty members** are the students' primary resource for learning activities and should be the first point of contact. Students should check with professors about preferences for communication and their timeline for response.

**Program Directors** are responsible for overall leadership, development, direction, evaluation, and administration of assigned aspects of the nursing program, and for ensuring the program is compliant with all standards and regulations.

## **Student Representation of Committees and Councils**

Two pre-licensure nursing student representatives to the School of Nursing community meetings are selected by the Associated Students of Linfield University – Portland Campus (student government). These representatives provide input but are not eligible to vote.

Each School of Nursing standing committee has two nursing student representatives selected by Associated Students of Linfield University – Portland Campus (student government). Student representatives on committees have both voice and vote. A description of these committees as well as the Clinical Advisory Council and Search Committees follows:

**Clinical Advisory Council**: nurses from the community provide counsel to the School of Nursing concerning the nursing curriculum, the changing health care system, community health care needs and expectations of graduates.

**Curriculum Committee**: develops and implements curricular policies as directed by the School of Nursing Community. Monitors the quality of the nursing program and promotes improvement of the teaching-learning process and facilities on campus and in the community.

**Evaluation Committee**: monitors the quality of the nursing program and promotes improvement of the teaching- learning process and facilities on campus and in the community.

**Faculty Search Committee**: advertises, interviews, assesses professional presentations, and recommends candidates for faculty positions to the Dean of Nursing, Provost/Vice President for Academic Affairs, and the University President.

**Student Policy and Progression Committee**: recommends policies and standards; reviews factors relating to the recruitment, advising, selection, admission, advanced placement, retention, dismissal, progression, readmission, transfer, honors, and graduation of nursing students.

## **Student Life on Portland Campus**

The <u>Office of Student Life</u> has a host of information available on their website. Check out information about student government, diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, student life, campus clubs, the Peer Resource Network, and more.

## SECTION III: STUDENT RECOGNITION AND AWARDS

## **Policy: SPP – School of Nursing Graduating Senior Awards**

The School of Nursing has established two awards for students graduating from the accelerated BSN program: Senior Honors in Nursing and Award for Professional Excellence.

Student awards are administratively managed by the School of Nursing Deans' Office

## **Senior Honors in Nursing Award**

Nursing faculty members vote to honor one pre-licensure nursing student with the Senior Honors in Nursing Award. The following criteria will be used to determine eligibility for this award:

- A cumulative grade point average of 3.500 based on required nursing courses.
- Exceptional performance in clinical practice as a provider of direct and indirect nursing care, designer/coordinator/manager of care, and member of the nursing profession based on the following criteria:
  - Synthesized theoretical and empirical knowledge from nursing, scientific, and humanistic disciplines to diagnose and treat human responses to actual or potential health problems throughout the lifespan.
  - Used critical, analytical, and creative thinking, as well as intuitive processes as a basis for decision making in the application of the nursing process.
  - Actualized professional nursing roles to meet the health needs of multidimensional individuals and families, groups, communities, populations, and/or systems in a continually evolving diverse and multicultural society.
  - Evaluated research findings, applied them to professional nursing practice and identified researchable problems.
  - Functioned independently and collaboratively in providing nursing care that supported the worth and dignity of clients and their efforts toward selfdetermination in health care.
  - Demonstrated accountability for conduct consistent with professional nursing standards based on an integration of professional values with ethical and legal considerations.
  - Used leadership skills and knowledge of social systems to influence changes necessary for the health and welfare of society. (Achievement may be demonstrated in the clinical setting, university, or community.)

## **Award for Professional Excellence**

The nursing faculty members vote to give this special award to a graduating pre-licensure nursing student who excels in leadership, scholarship, and the human science of nursing. The award is reserved for those years when such a graduate is identified by the faculty. The following criteria will be used to determine eligibility for this award:

- Is caring with self, clients, fellow students, faculty, health care providers, and the community.
- Is a leader in multiple areas (may include clinical practice, student government, and the community).
- Is in touch with their own power and uses it appropriately.
- Has excellent communication skills in class, clinical, and the community.
- Is a critical thinker looks at multiple perspectives and shares own perspective (even when holding an unpopular view) and is respectful in dialogue with others.
- Is a potentially skilled scholar-clinician, demonstrating a high level of inquiry skills in the creation and evaluation of knowledge.

## **DAISY Award for an Extraordinary Student\***

Designed to remind students, even on the hardest days in nursing school, why they chose nursing as a profession. By recognizing nursing students for the above-and-beyond care and compassion shown to patients and their families, we celebrate what it truly means to be a nurse. We honor the nurse-patient connection that makes all the difference to patients and their families in their healthcare experience and that makes great nurses truly great. Students are nominated by members of the community and recipients are selected through a designated committee process. This award is given at a designated award ceremony once per year.

\*DAISY Award is administratively managed by the School of Nursing Deans' Office and all graduating students are eligible to be nominated.

## **Recognition for Honors and Awards**

Graduating nursing students who receive School of Nursing awards will be recognized for their achievements at the Pinning Ceremony with a certificate.

## **Nursing Pinning Ceremony**

The nursing pinning ceremony honors School of Nursing graduates and is a welcome celebration into the nursing profession. Pinning is a separate event from the university commencement ceremony which recognizes all university graduates each spring. Student speakers will be selected by graduating students in conjunction with the School of Nursing Deans. Nominated student speakers must be in good academic standing. Pinning ceremony is limited. Each graduate will be allowed to invite a limited number of guests. Graduating students will receive information about guest seating in advance of the ceremony.

## **SECTION IV: PROGRAM POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**

## **Progression in the Nursing Major**

Progression in the nursing major is dependent upon a student's ability to master appropriate learning content in academic courses as demonstrated by achieving appropriate grades. Progression is also dependent upon consistent demonstration of safe, ethical, and professional behavior in the classroom, experiential learning center and with patients, patient family members, agency or clinical staff, faculty, Linfield staff, student peers, and others. At all times students must perform within the legal scope of nursing practice as determined by lab, course, and clinical instructors.

To progress a student must:

- 1. Receive a C or better in all required nursing courses.
- 2. Demonstrate safe, ethical, and professional behavior that is within the scope of nursing practice, always.

Disruption in progression in the nursing major may include, but is not limited to:

- 1. A withdrawal or an incomplete in a required nursing course.
- 2. Failure of a required nursing course (first time failure).
- 3. Overall Linfield cumulative GPA less than 2.000 or being on Linfield University probation.
- 4. Leave of Absence, Military Leave, other.

Students are only eligible to repeat courses within the program track they are admitted to in the School of Nursing.

Dismissal from the nursing major includes, but is not limited to:

- 1. Unsafe nursing practice.
- 2. Unethical behavior that violates the ANA code of ethics.
- 3. Unprofessional behavior with patients, patient family members, agency or clinical staff, faculty, Linfield staff, student peers, or others.
- 4. Illegal behavior that results in a situation in which a student may not participate at a clinical site, presents a potential danger to others, or is outside the scope of nursing practice.
- 5. Two failures (receiving a grade of C- or below) in required nursing courses. Either failing the same course twice, or failures in two separate nursing courses.
- 6. Dismissal from the nursing program for any reason is not eligible for appeal.

#### Procedures

Incomplete Grades: A grade of incomplete (I) in any required nursing course must be converted

to a passing grade before a student is eligible for enrollment in succeeding required nursing courses.

## Withdrawal from a Required Nursing Course

- If a student withdraws from a required core nursing course during the semester/term they will also be withdrawn from all required core nursing courses. All the required core nursing courses will need to be repeated.
- If a student withdraws from a required nursing course, and is failing at the time of withdrawal, the student will be considered to have failed the course for purposes of progression. The grade recorded for the course on the student's transcript will follow the university policy for withdrawals. This policy will be enforced without regard to whether the student withdraws from one or more courses or withdraws completely from Linfield University. This will be noted in the student's file for consideration at the time of a petition to retake the course(s) or application for readmission to the program.
- A student who fails a clinical course due to unsafe, unethical, unprofessional, or illegal behavior is unable to withdraw from the course and will receive a grade of F.

## First Time Course Failures that are not due to Unsafe, Unethical, Unprofessional, or Illegal Behavior

A student who experiences a failure for the first time in a required nursing course must petition to retake the course using the following procedure. Submission deadlines are set by the Student Policy and Progression Committee in collaboration with the Registrar's Office. Students are only eligible to repeat courses within the program track they are admitted to in the School of Nursing.

- In conjunction with their advisor, the student must prepare a Progression Remediation Plan that addresses the reason for the course failure (e.g. time management problems, test taking strategies, effective studying techniques).
- The student must secure the signature of their nursing advisor indicating approval of the remediation plan and approval to retake the nursing course.
- The student must secure the signature of the instructor of the failed course indicating their approval for the student to retake the course.
- Submit the completed remediation form with signatures to the Registrar's Office.
- The Registrar may register the student to retake the failed course with a completed Progression Remediation Plan; provided the form is filled out completely and correctly and the registrar has no questions.
- The student may retake the course during the next regularly scheduled time, provided space is available in the course. The entire course, not just a portion of the course, must be repeated.
- In the event that the Progression Remediation Plan is incomplete or incorrectly filled out, the form will be submitted to the Student Policy and Progression Committee (SPP) for review and determination as to whether or not the student may retake the course.
- If the instructor of the failed course, or the student's nursing advisor does not give approval for the student to retake the course the student will be referred to SPP committee that will make a determination as to whether or not the student may retake

the course.

- Students who are repeating a theory course and are not taking a concurrent clinical course are responsible for maintaining clinical proficiency in readiness for entering the clinical course in the subsequent semester. The student should meet with their advisor or clinical course coordinator in order to plan for appropriate clinical remediation/maintenance while repeating the theory course, including taking the required Kaplan Integrated Tests at the end of the semester.
- If a student is not enrolled in coursework in the nursing major for greater than 6 months, the student may be asked to demonstrate clinical competency based on the last clinical course in which they were enrolled. This applies to all programs of study, including the accelerated programs (with the exception of the RN-BSN program). This may also apply to those students who have returned from an extended Leave of Absence (including a medical leave). This step in the process will be managed by Clinical Administration, Program Directors, Clinical course coordinator, and course faculty.

## **Process for Student Petition to Retake a Course**

- The committee may solicit and review additional information from faculty, the student's academic advisor, and the student.
- Upon review of the Remediation Plan and student petition as well as any additional information, the SPP committee will make a decision of approval or denial of repeating a course.

## First Time Course Failure due to Unsafe, Unethical, Unprofessional, or Illegal Behavior

- A faculty member who identifies unsafe, unethical, unprofessional, or illegal behavior by a nursing student will notify the student by means of an academic alert, a meeting will take place discussing the failure with the faculty of record, the student, and the advisor as soon as possible, and the student will be dismissed from the program.
- For failure in a clinical course before the end of the semester, the student will be removed from the course including all upcoming coursework, clinical activities, and Kaplan work.
- For failure in a clinical course, a final CEI will be completed reflecting the reason and rationale for failure. This will be reviewed with the student by the clinical coordinator at a meeting with the student and the student's advisor as soon as possible where applicable signatures will be obtained.
- The student will receive a failing grade of a C- or below depending on the severity of the behavior.
- A student who receives notice that their behavior is unsafe, unethical, unprofessional, or illegal and wishes to progress will need to appeal to the SPP Committee and follow the procedure for readmission.
- The student will write a letter explaining the circumstances of the unacceptable behavior and identify a course of action to remediate the behavior.
- The instructor identifying the behavior and the nursing advisor will write a letter to SPP either approving or denying the student's petition to repeat the course.
- SPP will strongly consider the documentation by the faculty member identifying the

unacceptable student behavior as well as the student response before making a recommendation as to readmission and progression in or upholding dismissal from the nursing program.

- There may be circumstances in which a student may be asked to take certain actions, provide information from an outside professional, or be away from school for a period of time in order to regain the ability to continue in school.
- If a student is not enrolled in coursework in the nursing major for greater than 6 months, the student may be asked to demonstrate clinical competency based on the last clinical course in which they were enrolled. This applies to all programs of study (with the exception of the RN-BSN program), including the accelerated programs. This step in the process will be managed by the Clinical Administration, Program Directors, Clinical Course Coordinator, and course faculty.

#### **Progression Appeal**

Students wishing to appeal a progression decision made by the SPP Committee should consult with their academic advisor and submit a letter of appeal to the Dean of Nursing. If the matter is still not resolved, students may appeal to the Provost/Vice President for Academic Affairs.

## Withdrawal from the Nursing Major

Students wishing to withdraw from Linfield University should refer to the Linfield Course Catalog.

If a pre-licensure student wishes to withdraw from the nursing major but not Linfield University, the student must notify the Registrar's Office and Academic Advising (nursing advisor). Students should also work with their faculty advisor to assist with this process. Staff will work with the student to complete intercampus transfer forms and make initial contact with an academic advisor. The student should also confer with their nursing faculty advisor.

### Withdrawal from Linfield University: Impact on Nursing Courses

University policy assigns a W (withdraw) grade to all courses if the student withdraws from the university entirely between the last day to drop a course without notation and the end of the semester/term. Withdrawal from the University does not affect the policy on withdrawal from a required Nursing course (above).

#### **Readmission to the Nursing Major**

Students who have withdrawn from the nursing major, including those dismissed for failure to meet academic progression requirements, prior to program completion are eligible to apply for readmission. It is suggested that students wait at a minimum a semester before applying for readmission so that they can demonstrate actions taken to improve the possibility of success in

the nursing program. A student who applies for readmission will be subject to the admission requirements published in the Linfield University Course Catalog at the time of application for readmission.

Readmission to the nursing curriculum involves an application process reviewed by the Student Policy and Progression Committee. If the student meets readmission expectations, a review course is potentially one step in this process.

Re-entry to the nursing major will depend on the following:

- Decision of the application process will be made by the Student Policy and Progression Committee. Affirmation by the Dean of the School of Nursing.
- Decisions may be appealed to the Dean of the School of Nursing. Decisions by the Dean of the SON may not be appealed.
- Available space in the program. Students progressing as scheduled through the program have priority.
- Readmission dates differ per track based on the program calendars. For example, readmission to the ABSN or MEPN programs for any accelerated semester is only available once per academic year.
- Students are only eligible for readmission within the program track they were enrolled in within the School of Nursing.

Students granted readmission are expected to be successful. If the student fails another nursing course the student will be dismissed from the School of Nursing and readmission will not be considered.

#### Procedure

- Pre-licensure Program: An application for readmission and other required documents (refer to directions related to readmission letter below) must be submitted to the Registrar's Office (pre-licensure students) by dates noted in the Linfield Course Catalog.
- 2. A pre-licensure student who has been enrolled in another nursing program since leaving Linfield must submit a letter of good standing from the Dean or Director of that nursing program. The letter of good standing must attest to the fact that the student was in a position to progress in the nursing major at the time the student withdrew
- 3. Applications and student letter are forwarded to the SPP Committee for review and to the Dean of the SON for affirmation.
  - a. The SPP Committee will evaluate each applicant for readmission on an individual basis. The committee may request additional supporting material from the applicant including written statements from faculty or advisors.
  - b. Depending on the circumstances, SPP may suggest conditions to the Dean related to the readmission. The following examples are not all inclusive.
    - i. A student requesting readmission after an extended absence may be required to retake and successfully pass a particular course(s).
    - ii. Pre-licensure students will be required to complete a new background check and drug screening if they have been out of the program for more than a year by the start date of their readmitted term.
    - iii. A pre-licensure student who was out of the program for less than a year will not be required to submit a background check or drug screening.

- iv. If a student is not enrolled in coursework in the nursing major for greater than 6 months, the student may be asked to demonstrate clinical proficiency assessments or other considerations.
- 4. The SPP Committee submits a decision to the Dean of the School of Nursing
- 5. The Dean notifies student(s) of the decision relative to readmission in writing with a copy to the students' Academic Advisor, University Registrar, Clinical Facilities Coordinator, Associate Dean, Faculty Advisor, Director of Admissions, and SPP chair(s).
- 6. To appeal the decision by the SPP, students must submit a written request to the Dean of the SON.

#### **Letter Requesting Readmission**

The student requesting readmission to the nursing major submits a letter along with the Application for Readmission to the Registrar's Office that includes the following information:

- Brief history of why you failed and were dismissed including a self-reflection on issues that impacted academic performance and actions taken that address these issues.
- List each course failed, grades on each test and assignments in that course and the total course grade.
- Your remediation plan needs to address the following and what you plan to do differently to increase the likelihood of being successful if readmitted.
  - Help you sought while enrolled in the Good Samaritan School of Nursing.
  - Evidence you sought help with academic skills since dismissed, such as took a course in study skills, bought NCLEX study program. You may want to submit summary of work from that program.
  - Study habits and process of studying for exams.
  - Support systems.
  - Working outside of school: How much you worked during the semester the low grades were earned. Describe your plan for working should you be readmitted.
  - Discuss, if appropriate to your situation, if you sought counseling and your plan for support should you be readmitted.
  - Stress management plan.

## **Application and Admission Procedure for Students Desiring to Transfer from Other Nursing Programs**

Any applicant who was enrolled in an accredited\* baccalaureate in nursing degree program may apply for admission to the Linfield School of Nursing at any time, provided they submit the regular application, all regular supplementary materials, course syllabi of all completed nursing courses, and provide a letter from the dean/director of the previous school stating the student was in good standing.\*\*

Application will be made through the Admission Office, who will be responsible for collecting all application materials for review.

Admission will screen the application to determine if all basic requirements are met, such as minimum grade point average requirement, prerequisite courses and preliminary review of the

letter of good standing from the dean/director of the previous program.

If basic requirements are met and the applicant left the previous program in good standing, the application file will be forwarded to the School of Nursing Admissions, Student Policy & Progression Committee and the Dean of Nursing, for review, assessment of previous nursing courses, determination of admission and recommendation for placement in the nursing program. For example, what courses need to be taken at Linfield University to complete the BSN degree and any limitations or adjustments regarding progression as determined to be appropriate.

If admitted, it will be on a "resource available" basis, as determined by the Dean of Nursing. The School of Nursing Student Policy & Progression Committee may make recommendations regarding the placement vis-à-vis current students, who may be requesting changes to their curriculum plan, but the final decision on resource availability will rest with the Dean of Nursing in consultation with the Clinical Course Coordinator, Director of Clinical Education, and Associate Dean.

#### \*Accredited Nursing Program

A program meeting the standards of an institutional accrediting agency (regional or national) recognized by the U. S. Secretary of Education such as Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing (ACEN), National League for Nursing (NLN) or Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

#### \*\*In Good Standing

A student is "in good standing," when they are allowed by the institution and program to continue enrollment in the nursing program of study.

## **Leave of Absence**

Leaves of absence may be granted by the University. Students must notify their nursing faculty advisor and the <u>Registrar's Office</u>. The registrar will respond by sending a Linfield University Leave of Absence form, which must be promptly returned. School of Nursing students requesting a medical leave of absence will also be directed to meet with the Dean of Nursing.

When applicable, the student must participate in a Student Loan Exit Interview. Additional information can be found in the Linfield University Course Catalog.

## **Immunization and Certification Requirements**

To participate in clinical experiences, each student must meet and maintain immunization and certification compliance at all times while enrolled in the nursing program. Noncompliance will prevent students from participating in clinical class experiences.

In addition to Linfield immunization and certification requirements, individual clinical sites may require additional health and professional requirements. Students must complete clinical site-specific requirements of agencies they are assigned to for their clinical experience. Requirements must be completed prior to the start of the assigned clinical or date given for

completion.

<u>View detailed requirement information here</u>. This link is the most accurate listing of current health and professional requirements. Clinical agency and/or state requirements may change at any time. It is the responsibility of the student to check this page frequently.

## **Policy: Administration - Student Criminal Background Check**

#### **School of Nursing Applicant**

In accordance with Oregon State Board of Nursing Division 21 of the OARs the nursing program is required to screen applicants for admission for a criminal background that may pose a risk to public safety, preclude the ability to be in a clinical site, or result in licensure denial. All students seeking admission to the School of Nursing are required to undergo a criminal background check. Some clinical agencies will require students to undergo additional criminal background checks throughout our curriculum of study.

A positive criminal history is not immediate grounds to deny an admission to the School of Nursing. Each application is reviewed on a case-by-case basis. Applicants are required to disclose if they have ever been arrested, cited or charged with an offense, other than a traffic ticket. The applicant must disclose the following information regardless of the length of time since the incident, whether or not the applicant was convicted, what jurisdiction it occurred in, how old the applicant was when the incident occurred, whether or not it was expunged, dismissed, set-aside or any other action.

Applicants who have received a DUII, went to court and were ordered to diversion in the last 2 years must identify that on the admission application to the School of Nursing. Applicants currently enrolled in a diversion program, or less than 1 year out of diversion program for DUII, will not be considered for application to the School of Nursing.

Applicants seeking admission with a positive criminal background check will meet with the Dean or Associate Dean of the School of Nursing. It is the responsibility of the Dean of Nursing to determine whether an applicant's criminal history has the potential to present a threat to the health and welfare of the public. The following aspects of the history will be considered:

- Nature of the arrest or conviction
- Severity of the arrest or conviction
- Timing of the offense(s)
- Rehabilitation
- Documentation provided by the applicant: including, official court documents, arrest reports relative to applicant's conviction, showing the date, and circumstance(s) surrounding applicant's arrest/conviction, sections of the law violated and disposition of the case.
- Detailed description of the rehabilitative changes in your lifestyle since the time of applicant's conviction or disciplinary action that would enable one to avoid future occurrences. Include changes made that support continued rehabilitation. (May include documented evidence of professional treatment or counseling; discharge summary, letters

of references proof of service work or self-improvement efforts or court-issued certificate of rehabilitation, dismissal or evidence of expungement, proof of compliance.

#### **School of Nursing Student**

Any student who is charged with or convicted for an offense, including a DUII, is required to report the situation in writing to the Dean of Nursing within one working day of the event. If a student fails to disclose previous criminal history or a current criminal event the student may be dismissed from the School of Nursing. The report must include:

- Nature of the arrest or conviction
- Severity of the arrest or conviction
- Timing of the offense(s)
- Documentation provided by the applicant: including, official court documents, arrest reports relative to applicant's conviction, showing the date, and circumstance(s) surrounding applicant's arrest/conviction, sections of the law violated and disposition of the case.

#### **Readmission to Nursing Major**

Any student who applies for re-admission to the nursing major following a dismissal from the nursing program and has been out of the program for 1 year or more will be required to undergo a new criminal background check and drug screening following the same procedure as outlined.

## **Learning Support Services**

Learning Support Services (LSS) facilitates and supports access and inclusion for students with disabilities. Students who believe they may have a disability should contact this office as early as possible to request a reasonable accommodation for a disability. Documentation of the disability is required, and providing such documentation is the student's responsibility. Learning Support Services is in Building 6, (971-369-4143, <u>Iss@linfield.edu</u>).

Reasonable Accommodations are based on the impact of one's disability and determined on a case-by-case basis.

Examples of reasonable accommodations \* include:

- 1. Extended Testing Time -- Students who qualify for this service are allowed 150% 200% of the time normally allowed.
- 2. Reduced Distraction for Exams -- A quiet room to take tests/exams is provided through LSS.
- 3. Technology-assisted notetaking—Permission to use approved technologies to assist with notetaking during lecture and simulation lab courses.
- 4. E-text -- Some students may require textbooks in an alternate format. E-text allows students to manipulate text and can be read by an electronic reader.

\*Disclaimer: The list above is not all-inclusive but is intended to give you an idea of the types of accommodations available.

## **Documented Disability Statement**

Students with disabilities are protected by the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you are a student with a disability and feel you may require academic accommodations contact the Learning Support Services Program Manager, to request reasonable accommodations. Learning Support Services is in Building 6, (971-369-4143, <u>Iss@linfield.edu</u>). We also recommend students communicate with their faculty about their accommodations and any special needs an instructor should be aware of.

The Linfield University Policy Statement and Guidelines Regarding Services for Students with Disabilities is available in the Linfield University Policy Handbook.

## **Testing Accommodations for Students in Special Circumstances**

Faculty and/or students may initiate the taking of a make-up exam in Learning Support Services. This accommodation is made for special circumstances (e.g., rescheduling an exam due to illness; a personal crisis such as a death in the family); and must be approved both by faculty and the Program Manager of Learning Support Services.

## Policy on Alcohol, Substance and Drug Use

Linfield University prohibits the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit substances, drugs, and alcohol by students and employees on the institutions property or as any part of the institution's activities (Refer to Linfield University Policy Handbook). School of Nursing students, administrators, and faculty will not be allowed to remain at a clinical site if under the influence of, affected by, or impaired by mind altering substance, drugs or alcohol.

Any student, administrator or faculty member exhibiting intoxicated behavior (e.g., slurred speech, impaired judgment, undue aggressiveness, other bizarre or inappropriate behavior, or alcohol on the breath) shall be removed from the clinical site and subject to disciplinary sanctions imposed by Linfield University. Disciplinary sanctions include one or more of the following:

- A warning, probation, requirement of an evaluation by a certified professional, and followup treatment as prescribed;
- Requirement to complete an educational workshop;
- Requirement to participate in other special educational programming;
- Referral for prosecution; and
- Separation from Linfield University.
- Reported to the Oregon State Board of Nursing

#### **Student Drug and Alcohol Testing**

Linfield University SON may require drug testing during the following periods. All testing is at the expense of the student.

#### **Pre-Matriculation**

All students admitted to the pre-licensure programs at the SON are required to submit a drug test as part of compliance and to fully matriculate into their degree program.

#### **Clinical Site Testing**

Any student may be required to submit a drug test if placed at clinical sites that require drug and/or alcohol testing prior to their start date.

#### "For-Cause" Drug and Alcohol Testing

Any student may be required to provide a drug test if behavioral or physical signs give rise to reasonable suspicion. Reasons include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Direct observation of drug use or possession of drugs.
- 2. Direct observation of physical signs or symptoms of being under the influence of a drug or alcohol or abnormal conduct or behavior.
- 3. Evidence of drug tampering or evidence of tampering with a previous drug test.
- 4. Abnormal physical conditions such as bloodshot eyes, slurred speech, lethargy, or drowsiness, lack of coordination, and odor of alcohol on breath.

Students, administrators, and faculty may use or possess medications as prescribed by their health care provider if such use does not impair safe and/or efficient clinical performance, meets the clinical site requirements as stated in clinical facility contracts, and is supported by the Oregon State Board of Nursing. Though marijuana is legal in the State of Oregon, use of marijuana is not allowed even with a medical marijuana card due to licensure requirements and federal funding.

### Policy: Administration - Student Participation in Non-Linfield Clinical or "Shadow" Experience

Students may only use their status as a current Linfield student when they are practicing in a setting that is specifically related to a required clinical course. Students may not represent themselves as being a Linfield nursing student when participating in independent clinical learning experiences (shadowing) of any kind, at any time.

Clinical experiences for students are regulated by the Oregon Nurse Practice Act and are overseen entirely by the Linfield School of Nursing. All clinical experiences of Linfield nursing students must be linked to a specific course, take place during active operating days of the academic year, and be supervised by a faculty-of-record. All clinical experiences require active contracts and tracking by the School of Nursing and its authorized agents.

Thus, students may not wear Linfield attire or present themselves as related to Linfield School of Nursing in any way, which includes the following:

- Participate in independent job "shadowing" experiences
- Solicit health care facilities and leaders about such experiences
- Solicit health care facilities and leaders to organize their own senior practicum experiences
- Wear Linfield uniform/ID badges outside of designated and approved clinical experiences within the established curriculum
- Represent themselves as agents of the school with authority to create and enter into contracts for clinical experiences.

If you participate in a shadow experience that is not part of a required Linfield clinical course, you are not covered by the University malpractice insurance. Should you be injured or harm a client during a shadow experience Linfield University is not responsible for your care or actions that result from a shadow experience.

A student's academic standing may be affected by violation of this policy.

## **Policy: Administration - School of Nursing Social Media Policy**

#### Purpose

This policy applies to School of Nursing students who engage in internet conversations for schoolrelated purposes or school-related activities such as interactions in or about clinical and didactic course activities. Distribution of sensitive and confidential information is protected under HIPAA and FERPA whether discussed through traditional communication channels or through social media.

#### **General Information**

Social media are defined as mechanisms for communication and information gathering/sharing designed to be disseminated through social interaction, created using highly accessible and scalable publishing techniques. Social media is commonly thought of as a group of Internet-based applications that are built on the ideological and technological foundations of the web that allows the creation and exchange of user-generated content. Examples include but are not limited to LinkedIn, Wikipedia, Second Life, Flickr, blogs, podcasts, RSS feeds, Allnurses.com, Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, Snapchat, Tik-Tok, and Instagram.

While this policy may need to be modified as new technologies and social networking tools emerge, the spirit of the policy will remain the protection of sensitive and confidential information. Social media often spans traditional boundaries between professional and personal relationships and thus takes additional vigilance to make sure that one is protecting personal, professional, and university reputations.

#### Policy

- Protect confidential, sensitive, and proprietary information: Do not post or share confidential or proprietary information about the university, faculty, staff, students, clinical facilities, patients/clients, or others with whom one has contact in the role of a Linfield Good Samaritan School of Nursing student.
- Respect copyright and fair use. When posting or sharing, be mindful of the copyright and intellectual property rights of others and of the university.
- Do not use Linfield University or School of Nursing marks, such as logos and graphics, on personal social media sites. Do not use Linfield's name to promote a product, cause, or political party or candidate.
- Use of the School of Nursing marks (logos and graphics) for School sanctioned events must be approved (posters, fliers, postings) by administration.
- It is expected that during clinical and classes use of a smartphone/tablet and other

devices employed for social media will be used only as authorized by faculty and facility policy.

- No personal phone conversations or texting are allowed at any time while in patient/client areas or in the classroom. If the student needs to respond to an emergency text or phone call during class, the student is asked to leave the classroom and respond as deemed necessary.
- Use of computers (smartphones/tablets, notebooks, etc.) shall be restricted to note taking and classroom activities. Use otherwise is distracting for not only the student involved in the activity but those in the immediate area/vicinity.

permission of the patient/client and of the facility.

- Be aware of your association with Linfield University in online social networks. If you identify yourself as a student, ensure your profile and related content is consistent with how you wish to present yourself to colleagues, clients, and potential employers. Identify your views as your own. When posting your point of view, you should neither claim nor imply you are speaking on Linfield's behalf, unless you are authorized to do so in writing.
- HIPAA guidelines must be followed at all times. Identifiable information concerning clients/clinical rotations must not be posted in any online forum or webpage.
- Ultimately, you have sole responsibility for what you post. Be smart about protecting yourself, your and others privacy, and confidential information.

#### Consequences

- Violations of patient/client privacy with an electronic device will be subject to HIPAA procedures/guidelines and consequences.
- Students who share confidential or unprofessional information do so at the risk of disciplinary action including failure in a course and/or dismissal from the program.
- Each student is legally responsible for individual postings and may be subject to liability if individual postings are found defamatory, harassing, or in violation of any other applicable law. Students may also be liable if individual postings include confidential or copyrighted information (music, videos, text, etc.).

#### **Procedure and Considerations**

- There is no such thing as a "private" social media site. Search engines can turn up posts years after the publication date. Comments can be forwarded or copied. Archival systems save information, including deleted postings. If you feel angry or passionate about a subject, it's wise to delay posting until you are calm and clear-headed. Think twice before posting or sharing. If you are unsure about posting something or responding to a comment, ask your faculty. If you are about to publish something that makes you even the slightest bit uncertain, review the suggestions in this policy and seek guidance.
- Future employers hold you to a high standard of behavior. By identifying yourself as a Linfield University student through postings and personal web pages, you are connected to your colleagues, clinical agencies, and even clients/patients. Ensure that content associated with you is consistent with your professional goals.
- Nursing students are preparing for a profession which provides services to a public that also expects high standards of behavior.
- Respect your audience.

- Adhere to all applicable University and affiliated clinical sites' privacy and confidentiality policies.
- You are legally liable for what you post on your own site and on the sites of others. Individual bloggers have been held liable for commentary deemed to be proprietary, copyrighted, defamatory, libelous or obscene (as defined by the courts).
- Employers are increasingly conducting Web searches on job candidates before extending offers. Be sure that what you post today will not come back to haunt you.
- Monitor comments. You can set your site so that you can review and approve comments before they appear. This allows you to respond in a timely way to comments. It also allows you to delete spam comments and to block any individuals who repeatedly post offensive or frivolous comments.
- Don't use ethnic slurs, personal insults, obscenity, pornographic images, or engage in any conduct that would not be acceptable in the professional workplace.
- You are responsible for regularly reviewing the terms of this policy.

## Email Etiquette: Writing an email to faculty and/or staff

- 1. Only use your Linfield email address. This marks the message as legitimate. It provides the faculty/staff with information about whom the email is from in the Linfield system.
- 2. Always use the subject line. Inform the faculty/staff of the purpose of the email.
- 3. Start with a Salutation
  - a. Salutations that are acceptable: "Hello", "Hi", and address the Professor by title.
  - b. Do not start with "Hey."
- 4. Using the honorific or person's title communicates respect for the faculty's position.
  - a. Professors have years of experience and education and should be addressed as such. Address the person as Dr. if the faculty member has a PhD, EdD, DNP or other earned doctorate, otherwise use the term Professor.
  - b. Use a formal salutation with the professor's full last name:
    - i. Example: Dr. Brown-Hayden or Professor Brown-Hayden. The only exception to this is if you have received an email from the professor where that person used an informal salutation such as "Dr. K".
  - c. Never use a first name unless you have explicit permission to do so by that faculty person.
- 5. The reason for your email.
  - a. Remember that you are representing yourself as a professional in your email.
  - b. The tone of the email should be professional, courteous, and civil.
  - c. Do not use slang, text language, emoticons, or offensive terms in your email.
  - d. Do not write in all uppercase letters or overuse an exclamation point as it will make it appear that you are over-exaggerating your tone of voice.
  - e. Keep the email short and concise.
  - f. Use spell check and proofread your message.
- 6. Sign-off from your email.
  - a. Sign your email or bring closure to it with a simple, "Thank you" or "Sincerely."

Remember that anything that goes on the Internet is forever. Do not send an email you will

regret in the future or that may lead to negative consequences, even if those consequences do not appear serious at first glance. Additional information may be found on Purdue Owl.

## **Student Evaluation Policy**

Students must practice legally, ethically, professionally and safely. Students must meet all course outcomes to pass nursing courses. The achievement of course outcomes is evaluated using appropriate methods identified by the course faculty and communicated by the course syllabus. In clinical nursing courses, students will receive a written clinical performance evaluation based on written course and clinical outcomes related to nursing practice in the lab/clinical areas. The clinical performance evaluations will be kept electronically for six years after separation from the university.

#### **Student Evaluation of Nursing Courses in the Curriculum**

Periodically, as part of the School of Nursing continuous quality improvement efforts, students are asked to evaluate nursing courses to determine if course outcomes are effectively being met. The evaluation is anonymous. Data are used to facilitate course development.

#### **Student Evaluation of Classroom and Clinical Instruction**

Students are asked to evaluate their classroom and clinical instructors using an online program. Directions for instructor evaluations are sent via email to each student prior to the end of each semester. The evaluations are anonymous.

Instructor evaluations are used to help improve courses, as well as to make personnel decisions such as tenure and promotion for professors. Students are urged to provide constructive written comments to make their views most useful to the professor and the others who will read these evaluations.

Responses are available to instructors, program directors, and the deans after final grades are submitted each semester.

#### **Student Evaluation of Clinical Agencies**

Both faculty and students are asked to evaluate clinical facilities at the end of a clinical rotation. Data from faculty and students are used to evaluate the quality of clinical experiences and to plan future clinical experiences. The evaluations are anonymous.

#### **Student Evaluation of Clinical Preceptors**

At the end of clinical courses which use the preceptor model of instruction, both faculty and students are asked to evaluate the Clinical Preceptor. Data from faculty and students are used to determine future Clinical Preceptor assignments.

## **Grading Policy for All Required Nursing Courses in the Curriculum**

#### Theory

Theory courses are graded using the scales that follow. To pass the courses, the student must meet all course outcomes as evaluated by examinations and other methods of assessing learning and achieve an overall course grade of at least C.

Multiple choice examinations will comprise a minimum of 50% of the course grade for the following courses:

- NURS 304: Foundational Nursing Theory
- NURS 324: Health Assessment, Pathophysiology and Pharmacology in Nursing I
- NURS 344: Health Management I
- NURS 424: Health Assessment, Pathophysiology and Pharmacology in Nursing II
- NURS 444: Nursing Care of Children and Families
- NURS 454: Health Management II

To pass the above three courses, a minimum average of C must be earned on examinations. The students must also achieve an overall course grade of at least C.

#### **Grading Scale**

Acceptable Grades:						
Α	=	94-100	Unaco	ceptal	ble (	Grades:
A-	=	90-93		Č-	=	73-76
B+	=	88-89		D+	=	70-72
В	=	84-87		D	=	62-69
B-	=	82-83		F	=	0-61
C+	=	80-81				
С	=	77-79				

(Note: Linfield University does not accept grades of A+, D-, F+, or F-)

#### **Exam Mastery in Pre-Licensure Programs:**

In all required pre-licensure nursing courses students must achieve exam mastery. To pass these courses, students must earn a minimum cumulative weighted grade of C (77%) on exam, except the Kaplan exam grades which are not included in this minimum exam score. Irrespective of all other graded assignments, if a student earns less than a cumulative weighted score of C (77%) on exams, the course grade will reflect the weighted exam score. Cumulative weighted exam scores are not rounded. The students must also achieve an overall course grade of at least C (includes all graded exams and assignments within the course). Final grades in pre-licensure courses will be rounded up to the nearest whole number.

Cumulative weighted exam scores are not rounded. Grades for all evaluation methods are

rounded to the nearest 10th based on the math rule of 5, and the final course grade is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number. Example for rounding to the 10th decimal place: 76.86% becomes a score of 76.9% or 76.96% becomes a score of 77%. Example for rounding to the nearest whole number: When the final course grade is 76.5% the grade becomes 77%. When the final grade is 76.4% the grade becomes 76%.

#### **Course Mastery:**

- The student must achieve a minimum weighted cumulative grade of C on all course assignments.
- The student must achieve a minimum cumulative weighted score of 77% on all exams (midterms and final).
- The student must achieve a pass on all assignments that are graded Pass/No Pass.
- All course assignments must be completed.

# Clinical Courses (Integrated Experiential Learning Courses, Simulation practicums, Practicum courses)

A student who demonstrates unsafe clinical practice, unethical behavior, unprofessional behavior, or illegal behavior in the clinical setting will be removed from the clinical experience and not pass the clinical course.

Clinical courses are graded using the above scale. To pass these courses, the student must meet all course outcomes as evaluated by the student Clinical Evaluation Instrument (CEI) and other assignments (e.g., written assignments, group projects, examinations, etc.). The clinical component (i.e., direct care or other learning activities occurring at clinical agencies) is graded pass/no pass. Written clinical assignments may be given points that contribute to the overall course grade. The student must pass the clinical component and achieve at least a C average on graded assignments to pass the course.

#### **Incomplete Grade in Nursing Courses**

An incomplete grade in a nursing course may be given at the discretion of the instructor when the quality of work is satisfactory, but the course requirements have not been completed for reasons of health or other circumstances beyond the student's control as determined by the instructor.

Each incomplete grade requires a contract to be filed by the instructor with the registration officer. (See, the Linfield University Course Catalog for details.)

Students receiving an incomplete grade in prerequisite nursing courses must complete all required coursework according to the following schedule. Nursing faculty must submit a change of grade to the registration officer by the date noted in this schedule.

Semester/Term Incomplete Grade Given in a Prerequisite Nursing Course	Latest Date Incomplete Prerequisite Nursing Course Must be Completed	Latest Date Nursing Faculty Must Submit Change of Grade
Summer	Two weeks prior to the beginning of fall semester	One week prior to the beginning of fall semester
Fall	Two weeks prior to the beginning of winter semester	One week prior to the beginning of winter semester
Winter	Two weeks prior to the beginning of spring semester	One week prior to the beginning of spring semester
Spring	Within one week of courses ending	Two weeks after courses end.

If a satisfactory passing grade is not submitted to the registration officer by the deadlines noted above, the student will be administratively withdrawn from nursing courses requiring the prerequisite course(s).

In nursing courses that are not prerequisite courses, the University policy concerning incompletes is followed. The student may continue work on incompletes in these courses during the succeeding semester.

## **Clinical Evaluation Policy**

Clinical evaluations are completed by faculty and students at mid-term and the end of the experience. Clinical is graded as pass or no pass. Students are given a copy of their evaluation. Clinical evaluations are kept on file for 6 years post-graduation. The clinical evaluation instrument that has been approved by faculty can be found in Blackboard.

## Accident Reporting Procedure on Campus While Engaging in University Activity or Clinical

The following procedure is to be instituted for accidents involving a student or faculty member injured on campus or while engaging in any university sponsored activity (e.g., field trip, January Term Travel Course), a University Work Study/Campus Employment Student injured while engaged in university activity or student or faculty member injured during clinical. After making an assessment and calling 911 if necessary, report the injury immediately to your supervisor, no matter how minor. The instructor must fill out the Linfield University Incident Investigation and Analysis Report form and submit it to the Director of Operations.

# Procedure for reporting incidents that occur during nursing clinical when a student injury results:

- If the accident involves a clinical situation, the instructor must fill out two incident report forms--a Linfield University Incident Investigation and Analysis Report form and a Linfield University School of Nursing Clinical Incident Report form. In addition, the instructor may be required to complete an incident report required by that facility.
- If the injury will require an overnight stay in the hospital, you must notify the Director of Portland Campus Operations at 971-369-4182 (Building 1, Office 182) and the Dean of Nursing at 971-369-4104 (Building 1, Office 104. 503- 413-7694 (PH 301).
- If the accident is fatal, immediately notify the Director of Portland Campus Operations at 971-369-4182 (Building 1, Office 182) and the Dean of Nursing at 971-369-4104 (Building 1, Office 104)

# Procedure for reporting incidents that occur during nursing clinical when no student injury results:

• The agency's incident report is to be completed, as well as the Linfield University School of Nursing Clinical Incident Report. (Follow the procedure for reporting incidents that occur during nursing clinical when a student injury results.)

#### Procedure for blood/body fluid exposure incident:

Linfield University School of Nursing is required to provide assurance that our students have a level of protection and education similar to health care agencies. Each year students and faculty are required to complete blood borne pathogen- training.

#### Student responsibility if exposed:

- Immediately wash or rinse affected area thoroughly.
- Notify your instructor and the unit charge person.
- Follow the procedure of the clinical agency in which the incident occurred.
- Ask the agency/site to provide an assessment of the exposure source to determine the HIV, HBC, HCV, or other Blood borne pathogen status.
- Seek immediate medical evaluation if a blood/body fluid exposure has occurred.
- Students must be evaluated for preventive therapy within one hour of blood/body fluid exposure.
- Follow-up care is the student's responsibility.

# The student will also follow the Linfield University School of Nursing procedure that includes:

- School of Nursing Clinical Incident Report form, and Linfield University School of Nursing Blood Borne Pathogen Exposure Form.
- Follow-up care may be arranged through the student's own private physician.
- Any costs of evaluation and follow-up shall be the responsibility of the student.

This procedure applies for reporting incidents that occur during nursing clinical experiences. A Clinical Incident Report should be filed if a student has an injury or experiences a near miss involving themselves or a patient they are caring for, as soon as possible. The clinical course coordinator should be contacted immediately when a clinical incident occurs.

 Login to Etrieve using Catnet ID and password: <u>Clinical Incident Reporting</u>; faculty or students can access Etrieve login from Linfield website or store a link in their phone.
 Under FORMS, choose the form EHS Nursing Clinical Incident Report.

3. The faculty or student can begin the form and once it is approved by both will go to the clinical course coordinator. The coordinator can send the form back to student or faculty as needed until it is complete. Once the coordinator approves the form, it will go to the Dean of Nursing, Associate Dean, Evaluation committee chair, and Director of EHS. The forms will be stored in Etrieve.

- a. Follow-up care is the student's responsibility.
- b. Any costs of evaluation and follow-up shall be the responsibility of the student.

#### Procedure for workers compensation claim:

Campus Employment Students are covered by the University Worker's Compensation program if the injury, requiring a doctor or hospital visit, occurs while working for the University. Such students must complete an 801-insurance form. This form should be faxed to the Human Resources office (503-883-2644) within five business days of the incident. The form is available in the office of the Operations Coordinator (Building 1, Office 182).

## **NCLEX-RN Examination Application Process**

#### **Pre-Licensure Nursing Students Only**

Information about the process for applying to take the NCLEX-RN exam can be found via the <u>Oregon State Board of Nursing (OSBN</u>). The most up-to-date information is always available on that page. In addition, students should access the state board of nursing in the state in which they plan to practice.

## Pain Management Requirement for Registered Nurses Entry Level Education in Oregon

Pain management education is required for registered nurse entry level education in the state of Oregon as regulated by the Oregon State Board of Nursing (OSBN). The requirements include a minimum of 6 hours of pain management education and completion of Oregon Pain Management Commission online course: Advancing Pain Management in Oregon. The hours of pain management education are included in the Linfield School of Nursing curriculum. The online pain management course is assigned to students in the final semester of a program as part of course assignments.

OSBN performs random audits of compliance related to the pain management requirements. Therefore, keep the outline of pain management curriculum content with your records as verification of six hours pain management, along with your completion certificate of the online

# course. See Appendix B for the curriculum pain management content. **Insurance**

#### Health Insurance (Required)

All nursing students are required to have health insurance coverage either purchased through Linfield University or through their private insurance company. Health insurance is vital in covering injuries that may occur while the student is engaged in clinical practice or while on Portland Campus grounds.

Neither clinical agencies nor Linfield University's Worker's Compensation programs cover student injuries. Needle sticks, back injuries, and infectious diseases are some of the potential injuries that occur during clinical, making health insurance coverage essential.

Campus employed students are covered under Linfield University's Worker's Compensation program only if the injury occurs while they are working for the University, and not during non-employment times.

#### Professional Liability Insurance - Malpractice (Required)

Students are required to purchase professional liability insurance coverage through Linfield University. An annual, renewable fee is to be paid each year at the time of registration. This insurance only covers individuals in their clinical performance as students in nursing courses.

## **Assigned Papers**

Assigned papers are to be written according to the format present in the most current edition of the American Psychological Association's Publication manual. This book is included in course materials. A copy of this book is available in the library.

## **Clinical Requirements**

#### **Clinical Attendance**

Successful completion of the nursing program is dependent upon consistent demonstration of safe, ethical, and professional behavior in the experiential learning center and clinical sites with patients, patient family members, agency or clinical staff, Linfield faculty and staff, student peers, and others. Simulation, on-site, and on-campus clinical experiences are limited and represent high impact learning. For this reason, **students are required to be present at all scheduled days/times in the clinical course.** Clinical course absences are not conducive to student mastery of course outcomes and may result in clinical course failure. **There are no excused absences**; rare exceptions will be considered with approval from course faculty and the respective IEL coordinators/practicum coordinator.

Scheduled clinical experiences include but are not limited to hospital/facility on-site clinical, oncampus clinical, simulation, scheduled clinical meetings including CEI meetings and praxis, and

#### practicum activities.

#### SON program (TBSN, ABSN, MEPN and RN/BSN) and specific criteria may influence how this policy is implemented, though the consequences of absence remain the same.

Repeated (more than one) absences from clinical course experiences throughout the semester may result in course failure. Refer to the clinical course syllabus for details regarding how clinical absences will impact your grade in the course.

After one absence, no matter the reason, it will result in a First Absence Alert form; this alert will state the concern related to not meeting course outcomes and risk of failure. This alert will be sent by the clinical course coordinator (IEL Coordinator/Practicum Coordinator) and clinical faculty with a return receipt email from the student; the program director will be notified as well.

#### In the event of an absence and required make-up work:

- Students are required to immediately notify their clinical faculty and clinical course coordinator/practicum coordinator via email and/or text messaging if available.
- Students will be required to make up missed clinical course experiences.
- Students sent home from clinical experiences for any reason will need to make up the missed clinical/lab. (This can be due to lateness, being unprepared, arriving with an unprofessional appearance, unsafe behavior, etc.)
- The clinical course coordinator/practicum coordinator will determine how, where, and when the clinical course experience is to be made up.
  - If a student does not meet the deadline of the make-up assignment without prior communication and approval by faculty, this will be considered a second absence, prompt a Learning Assistance plan (LAP), and may result in course failure.
- The clinical course make-up does not need to be identical to the missed experience; however, the make-up needs to be designed to help the student meet the course learning outcomes. These may include but are not limited to:
  - o a rescheduled clinical time
  - o make-up assignment
  - o other clinically related learning activity

Any assignment should be 'true' to the missed experience. The specific type of make up work will be unique to the course/assignment absence. Rescheduled clinical experiences are often not possible.

- The student may be responsible for costs of clinical make up if this occurs outside of the course semester calendar. Costs may include, but are not limited to:
  - Cost of faculty/staff time.
  - Supplies including lab supplies
  - The cost of the clinical experience make-up will be made known to the student at the time the make-up is scheduled
- Because access to clinical sites outside of regularly scheduled times is extremely limited and because clinical faculty have limited availability, it is not guaranteed that a student will have access to an appropriate clinical make up.
- If an appropriate clinical course experience make-up is not available during that semester, the clinical faculty, in consultation with the clinical course coordinator/practicum

coordinator may, but is not obligated to, award an Incomplete. Please see Linfield University Policy on Incompletes. Additionally, consideration for an approved Leave of Absence or Medical leave may be relevant depending on the specific student circumstances.

• Make-up experiences are not readily available and may lack the intensity and focus of the original learning experience.

Additionally, if a student arrives to a scheduled clinical course experience unprepared to provide safe patient care, or behaves in an unprofessional manner, the student will be sent home from the experience by their clinical instructor. This will count as an absence and may result in course failure; the absence policy process will then be implemented. The student will be required to complete a make-up assignment.

If applicable, medical clearance and an updated Essential Functions form may be required to return to clinical activities.

### **Clinical Learning Activity Tardiness:**

Students are expected to report on time for all scheduled clinical course experiences and be willing, capable, and prepared to participate in assignments and activities. Tardiness is defined as one minute or more past the designated start time.

### Arriving late for a scheduled clinical course activity will result in the following:

If the student arrives after the activity has begun, the student will be sent home. The scheduled activity can include but is not limited to report, pre-brief, meeting, or discussion. If a student is sent home, the above absence policy applies. If they are late, and allowed to remain, the late policy below will be initiated. If the student arrives before the clinical course activity has started, the student will be permitted to stay for the scheduled activity/day, and the following will be completed:

- Late one time, student will receive a verbal warning.
- Late twice, the student will receive a written warning/academic alert, and a learning assistance plan (LAP) for improvement, final course grade will be decreased by 5%.
- Late three times, the student fails the course.

### **Policies of the Clinical Agency**

Students are expected to comply with the policies of the clinical agency/community site in which they are assigned for experiential learning in nursing courses. This includes, but is not limited to, policies related to client confidentiality, medication administration, photocopying of any part of the client's medical record, social media and cell phone use, drug testing, immunizations, and criminal background checks.

### Transportation

Students are responsible for providing their own transportation to and from clinical sites. If a student chooses to drive a personal vehicle, the student is responsible for operating the vehicle in compliance with local, state, and federal regulations, including Oregon State laws regarding

automobile insurance. Linfield is not responsible for students who elect to carpool to a clinical site. Parking fees associated with clinical practice are also the responsibility of the student.

### **Student Clinical Errors**

Students making an error of omission or commission during their clinical experience at an agency must immediately notify the clinical instructor, who in turn notifies the Clinical Course Coordinator. The procedure for reporting errors identified by the Clinical Agency is to be followed. The clinical instructor is to notify the Clinical Course Coordinator and Dean of Nursing in writing of any student errors that may require legal intervention or are of great significance. (Also see, School of Nursing policy on incident reports in this chapter.)

### **Clinical Professional Image Policy**

To continue the professional development of our students while maintaining their safety and the safety of patients and inhibiting the spread of infection, Linfield University, School of Nursing adheres to a Clinical Professional Image Policy. Students are expected to be in compliance with this policy and the policy of their clinical agency (whichever has the highest standards) when at their clinical site or participating in events/classes in the Experiential Learning Center (ELC).

### Personal protective equipment (PPE)

Students will follow requirements of clinical agencies during off-campus clinical experiences.

### Identification

All Linfield University nursing students must wear their Linfield identification badge and carry a current, compliant health passport while participating in clinical experiences or events/classes the ELC. Clinical site-specific identification must be worn according to site specifications.

Identification must be visible and worn above the waist. Health passports must be readable and compliant according to university requirements.

### Clothing

- Students are to wear navy blue scrubs and may also wear a navy blue scrub jacket. A Linfield University patch must be sewn on the left sleeve of each scrub top and scrub jacket and visible at all times.
- Linfield University patches are sold at the student life office and the university bookstore.
- Long sleeve shirts may be worn underneath scrub tops, acceptable colors include navy, white, black, or gray.
- Students are required to follow the dress code of assigned clinical agencies.
- Some clinical sites may allow or require students to wear street clothes and footwear while practicing in their agency.
- Students should check with their clinical faculty for specific guidelines.
- No sweaters, sweatshirts, vests, or coats may be worn over scrubs during ELC and clinical activities.
- Undergarments must not be visible.

#### Footwear

- Shoes shall be clean and in good repair and appropriate for the ELC and clinical assignment.
- Shoes with flexible soles, low heels, closed toes, closed toe box without holes are required for safety and optimum body mechanics.
- Shoes must have a heel box or heel strap

### Jewelry and Body Art

- Jewelry shall be kept to a minimum, flush with skin (or not visible), and not interfere with patient care or safety. This applies to all students and faculty in all clinical environments including ELC and in simulation.
- Stud piercings are acceptable and must be flush with the skin
- No large hoop or dangling piercings
- All piercings must be secured.
- Stretch-lobe piercings must have solid, skin-tone-colored plugs.
- Tattoos are not required to be covered unless the tattoo demonstrates unethical, unprofessional, disrespectful, or offensive images/words. Examples include alcohol, tobacco, drugs, vulgarity, violence, bigotry, sexual connotations, or those containing illusion to the items listed prior. Long-sleeved undergarments (solid navy, white, black, or gray) may be worn under scrub tops to cover arm tattoos.

#### **Hygiene and Grooming**

- Students shall be clean and free from strong odors, including perfumed fragrances.
- Short natural nails only.
- Fingernails shall be clean and less than 1/4 inch long
- Artificial nails, gel, acrylic overlays, and nail polish are not allowed.
- According to the CDC (2025) the aforementioned all increase infection and safety risks
- Hair, sideburns, mustaches and/or beards shall be clean, neat and well-trimmed.
- Long hair must be pulled back from the face and secured to not fall forward into a sterile field.
- Make-up should be appropriate to the professional work environment and not extreme.
- More restrictive clothing requirements and personal protective equipment may be adopted as necessary due to safety and other needs of the healthcare site.

#### **Professional Image**

Other traits also contribute to a nursing professional image other than appearance. These include behavior, character and accountability.

### Behavior

- Approachable
- Professional: Respectful, punctual, collaborative, reliable, etc.
- Caring
- Well prepared
- Demonstrates scholarly inquiry
- Active learner

#### Character

- Compassionate
- Good manners
- Being gracious
- Genuine
- Service oriented

### Accountable

- Being accountable for performance and behavior
- Bystander responsibility: Holding each other accountable.
- Follows standards/ethics written in Linfield Student Handbook

### **Disciplinary Action for Violation of Personal Appearance Policy**

Students who fail to comply with the Clinical Professional Image policy will be sent home and asked to return in appropriate attire. If further violations occur, the student may fail the course.

### **Exceptions to the Clinical Professional Image Policy**

Where a student is disabled, has a verified medical condition, or as a member of a religious group with a religious tenet/doctrine, is required to wear certain dress styles that are exceptions to this policy, Linfield University will accommodate the student provided that safety, infection management and hygiene requirements are satisfied. The student has the responsibility to inform the clinical instructor of this request for an exception to the Clinical Professional Image policy.

### **Required Supplies**

- Name tag or badge
- Navy blue scrubs or uniforms
- Linfield University patches sewn on the left sleeve of each lab coat and top
- Watch with second hand or digital second timer
- Manual adult blood pressure cuff (sphygmomanometer)
- Stethoscope with bell and diaphragm (dual head)

### **Medication Calculation Testing Policy**

Medication Calculation (med-calc) tests will be given in the clinical courses in the TBSN, ABSN, and MEPN program. The test will constitute 10% of the clinical course grade. Students will have three attempts to pass. Inability to pass after the 3<sup>rd</sup> attempt will result in course failure or an LAP as described below. Students will be assigned appropriate med-calc preparation assignments prior to taking the test. The test should only include medication calculation problems. Students need to earn 100% on the test in order to pass. If a retake is needed, robust remediation will be required. Retests will occur at a separate time from remediation. Grade delineation, procedures, and further details are below.

### Course grade (10%) & Number of Attempts

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Attempt

- If pass (with 100%): Test Grade Earned = 100%
- If don't pass with 100%:
  - Academic alert sent
  - Robust remediation: 'class' for remediation for all students who failed.
  - Complete homework/practice questions.
  - Retest (with a different test) at a different time after remediation occurs.

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Attempt

- If pass (with 100%): Test Grade Earned = 88.5%
- If don't pass with 100%:
  - Learning Assistance Plan (LAP) initiated: falls under outcome(s) addressing ability to provide safe patient care.
  - Robust remediation: 'class' for remediation for all students who failed.
  - Complete homework/practice questions.
  - One-on-one remediation, as needed.
  - Retest (with a different test) at a different time after remediation occurs.

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Attempt

- If pass (with 100%): Test Grade Earned = 77%
- If don't pass with 100% after 3<sup>rd</sup> attempt:
  - ABSN and MEPN Semesters 1 and 2, and TBSN Semesters 2 & 3:
    - If don't pass with 100% after 3<sup>rd</sup> attempt = course failure and the need to repeat the course. Med-Calc is an essential patient safety outcome, which is not being met. Students are given 3 opportunities for success.

#### • TBSN Semester 1:

- If don't pass with 100% after 3<sup>rd</sup> attempt:
  - Test Grade Earned = 0%
  - LAP will follow student into 2<sup>nd</sup> semester, which will delineate student actions for remediation over the break.
  - Students are expected to continue remediation on their own throughout the semester and on break to be prepared for semester 2.
  - Students will be expected to perform additional med-calc in IEL 1 clinical days and on theory exams.

#### What is a "Pass"?

• A pass equates to a student earning 100% on the Med-Calc test, zero errors.

#### Percentage of Course grade

• 10%

#### **Directions should include**

- Students must include units on their answers.
- Round final answers only to the nearest tenth (0.0).
- Students must show their work on a separate sheet of paper and submit to faculty.
- Students will be given common conversions (below).

### Time allotted

• 4 minutes allotted per question

### Number of Questions on Test

- Each Med-Calc test should be a minimum of 15 questions (can be more if needed) **Remediation** 
  - Remediation after a failed attempt should be robust. A 'class' like remediation should be
    offered/required for all students needing to retake the med-calc test. Students should
    also be assigned additional homework/practice problems to be submitted before retesting.
    The retest should not be offered the same day as the remediation. One-on-one
    remediation may be offered as needed.

### Paper and Electronic Testing

- Med-Calc tests should be given on paper or electronically.
- Med-Calc tests should be proctored with either format.
- All students are required to 'show their work' and submit their written work on paper.
   Requirement to show their work allows students to review where errors occurred

### **Common Conversions (include on tests)**

- Give students standardized conversions for accuracy on the test.
  - These are easily accessible at a clinic site and easy to look-up if needed; no need to memorize for the med calc tests.
- Include the following for all Med-Calc tests.
  - Common conversions:
    - 30 g = 1 oz
    - 1 kg = 2.2 lbs
    - 5 ml = 1 tsp
    - 1000 mcg= 1 mg
    - 1000 mg = 1 g
    - 1000 mL= 1 L

# **Student Request to be Absent from Course Due to Attendance at Professional- Related Event**

Participation in professional nursing events contributes to student learning and provides opportunities for professional development. However, these must be balanced with meeting course requirements and needs of clinical agencies. The purpose of this policy is to clarify the process for requesting to be absent to participate in professional-related events.

- 1. Review the sections on the Clinical Attendance Policy and "Absence from Class" in this manual.
- 2. A student must be in good standing in a course for the request to be considered.
- 3. Before registering for a professional conference or arranging transportation, students should consult with clinical and theory faculty if any class, clinical, or lab hours will be missed by participating in the event.
- 4. Students should complete the form in Appendix C and submit it to faculty at least 6 weeks prior to the event.
- 5. Students should meet with faculty to review the request and obtain permission to be absent.

Expectations regarding the need to make up the absence or meet other course responsibilities should be clarified.

#### LINFIELD UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF NURSING ESSENTIAL FUNCTIONS

All students must be able to perform and/or develop the following essential functions in order to succeed at Linfield-Good Samaritan School of Nursing. If at any time your ability to perform these essential functions changes while enrolled in the nursing program, you must notify the clinical course coordinator.

Essential Functions	Description	Examples
Sensory	Auditory, visual and tactile ability	Monitor and assess health status (e.g., assess color changes in the skin: hear heart, lung and breath sounds).
Communication	Verbal, nonverbal, reading, writing	Interact effectively with individuals, families, groups and health care team members from a variety of social, emotional, cultural and intellectual backgrounds; effectively use verbal and nonverbal communications; use responsive and empathetic listening to establish rapport; effectively use appropriate information technology for research and patient care; understand and use correct professional terminology when communicating with other health care professionals; document nursing care clearly; write papers accurately and with clarity.
Motor	Physical ability, coordination, stamina	Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); transfer and lift persons; move from room to room and maneuver in small spaces; provide routine and emergency nursing care.
Cognitive	Critical thinking ability	Measure and calculate drug dosages and solutions; comprehend, memorize, reason, analyze, prioritize and synthesize information; integrate theory with clinical practice, effectively problem solve; use good clinical judgement based on critical, analytical and creative thinking; as well as intuitive processes; recognize personal learning needs from the clinical setting.
Behavioral/Social/Emotional	Emotional stability, capacity for self-reflection and change	Function effectively under stress; adapt to changing environments and uncertainties in clinical situations; be flexible; use effective organizational and time management skills; respect and accept constructive criticism; respond appropriately to evaluation; be assertive; demonstrate professional responsibility and accountability in nursing practice

Signature\_\_\_\_\_

Date

Name (print please)\_\_\_\_\_

Please read this document, sign and submit through the clinical compliance system.

### **SECTION V: LINFIELD KAPLAN POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**

### Linfield Kaplan Focused Review Tests (FRTs)

The Focused Review Tests (FRTs) are un-proctored practice tests. These tests review basic nursing content according to the medical model and provide topical retest opportunities. The tests are designed to coach students through specific content, providing rationales for the correct and incorrect answers, comprehensive remediation as well as alternative question stems to enhance student comprehension of written questions. The purpose of the FRTs is for students to have practice with NCLEX style questions and to increase student knowledge. Kaplan is an important part of the Linfield Nursing program and both supplements and complements what is learned in the classroom and in clinical.

- Each test consists of approximately 30 questions.
- Tests are typically placed in the curriculum to coincide with concepts being taught in that course. Not all content questions in Kaplan will be taught in the course, but the concept the question addresses typically will be taught in that course.
- Students who repeat any course are required to complete all FRTs and the Integrated Tests assigned in that semester. All required FRTs must be taken as described below before taking the Integrated Tests. Both must be completed in order to receive the earned grade in the course being repeated.
- Students must pass the FRTs at 90% or better to receive the earned grade on the Integrated (secured and proctored) Test(s) as assigned in the semester.
  - All students must complete the Integrated Tests for the semester.
  - If a student does not meet the requirements of the FRT completion, the student will receive a zero for each Integrated Test.
- Students must complete all the FRTs assigned in the course to receive a course grade. The FRTs should be completed and remediated no earlier than 6 weeks prior to the start of the semester to meet the requirements for that semester. If an FRT for a semester is completed earlier than 6 weeks prior to the start of the semester, the student must repeat the exam to receive credit.
- Students may take the FRTs as many times as it takes to achieve the 90% passing requirement.
- Students will not be given extra credit in the course for completing any FRTs. Students take these exams on their own time in preparation for taking the proctored integrated tests.
- Students are required to remediate all questions on the FRTs. Reference the Linfield Kaplan Remediation Policy for specific details.
- Schedule of FRTs across semesters (subject to change, check course syllabi) will be provided to students for each program.

### **Policy: Curriculum - Linfield Kaplan Integrated Testing Program**

Kaplan Integrated Testing Program is a series of secure proctored online tests designed to evaluate the knowledge of students in a basic nursing curriculum leading to RN licensure. The tests are timed to help students prepare for the requirements on the NCLEX-RN exam.

Students who need accommodations during testing sessions will receive the time needed for testing through Learning Support Services. Student performance on the Integrated Tests identifies knowledge/concept deficits in specific content areas, so that early interventions can be implemented.

Student ability to pass the NCLEX-RN exam is strengthened by their ability to pass each series of integrated tests at the suggested number of correct answers and the percentile ranking. Students prepare for each Kaplan Integrated Test by reviewing related content outlined in The Basic Book (Kaplan Review Book) as well as reviewing content presented in theory courses.

Kaplan Integrated Testing Program will be given in the semesters as scheduled in each program. Students are required to complete all Integrated Tests assigned in that semester, including students who are repeating a course. Students who repeat a course are not required to pay the Kaplan fee for that semester.

To receive the earned points on the Integrated Tests, students must submit the completed Integrated Test Remediation Tool. The remediation and Tool can be completed online immediately after testing and remediation and submitted in Blackboard. The date the Integrated Test Remediation Tool is due after an Integrated Test will be provided for each course. If remediation is not completed and submitted by the due date, the student will receive zero points for the Integrated Tests. If Kaplan Integrated Test results drop a student's course grade below 77% passing grade, the student will receive a 77% as the course grade.

#### Kaplan Integrated Tests and Grading Scale

Kaplan Integrated Tests are scored using the statistical Roush probabilistic model which expresses both item difficulty and test-taker ability on the same scale. Students receive both a total percent correct score and a percentile rank. The total percent-score is strictly the number of questions answered correctly out of the total questions. The percentile score is the percentage of individuals in the total norm group who achieve scores at or below the individual's score. An individual's percentile rank describes the student's exact position compared with the norm group. The higher the percentile rank, the better a student performed on the test. For example, if a student performed at the 85th percentile, this means that 85% of the norm group scored at or below the student's score. Percentile Rank is a more accurate indicator of performance than the raw percentage to determine students' success on individual

tests because it considers the difficulty level of that test.

Integrated tests are graded and count towards the course grade. The following grading scale will be used for all of the integrated tests to assign a course grade based on percentile ranking the student achieves on the exam. If Kaplan Integrated Test results drop a student grade below 77% passing grade, student will receive a 77% grade in the course.

Percentile Ranking	Test Grade
90 -100	100
80 - 89	96
70 -79	94
60 – 69	87
50 – 59	84
40 – 49	80
30 – 39	77
Below 30	73

Diagnostic Exam A and Predictor Exam A: Integrated Tests that are predictors are graded and count towards the course grade in senior practicum clinical course. Predictor Tests have only raw percentage-scores. Grades for the exams that have a predictor score are determined by using a flat curve model. The grading scale used for the integrated exams with predictive scores and without percentiles will be posted on their course-specific Blackboard site and are included as an addendum in the Kaplan policy manual.

Refer to the Kaplan Remediation Policy for specific information about how to analyze and remediate Kaplan Integrated Tests.

### Kaplan NCLEX-RN Review Course

The Kaplan NCLEX-RN Review course is a live review course scheduled during the last week of the last semester of the program. **Attendance is mandatory at the Kaplan NCLEX review course to pass the last clinical course in prelicensure programs**. Students will have 90-day access to online Kaplan resources after completing review course. It is strongly recommended that the NCLEX-RN Licensing Examination be completed as soon as possible after graduation. Students who take the exam within 45 days of graduation have a higher likelihood of passing NCLEX.

### **Policy: SPP - Kaplan Exams Required for Students Repeating a Course**

1. When a student repeats a course or semester, the student is required to complete all the assigned Focused Review Tests for all the courses in the semester being repeated and not

just the course being repeated.

- 2. Students are required to take all Integrated Kaplan tests that are required for the semester they are repeating.
- 3. Students must complete all Focused Review Tests before being allowed to take any of the required Integrated Exams for the semester.
- 4. If the student is repeating a clinical course, the Integrated Tests are calculated as part of the course grade.
- 5. If the student is not repeating a clinical course the Integrated Test scores are not calculated in the course grades for those being repeated but the tests will need to be completed in order for the repeated theory course grade to be released.
- 6. Students will be given access to the Focused Review Tests schedule and Integrated Exams required for that semester.
- 7. Students who repeat a course will not be charged by Kaplan for that semester.

### **Procedure**

- 1. Clinical course coordinator will monitor progress of student(s) who are repeating courses in that semester.
- 2. A student who is repeating a course will be counseled by their faculty advisor to repeat the assigned Focused Review Tests for the entire semester and assist with contacting the clinical course coordinator as needed to schedule Kaplan Integrated Tests.
- 3. Nursing administrative staff will adjust students in cohorts and upload rosters of new students to Kaplan as needed each semester.

### **Linfield Kaplan Remediation Policy**

#### All students are required to participate in remediation for both the Focused Review Tests and the Integrated Tests. Requirements for the last semester of the program may differ.

**Meeting with Faculty Advisor**: All students and faculty advisors are required to meet in their first semester of the program and their final semester of the program. Meetings in other semesters are encouraged, but optional. The meetings will take place before the end of both the first and final semesters.

### **Meeting Purpose/Focus:**

The purpose of the meeting in the first semester is to discuss the Kaplan program – Focus Review Tests, Integrated Tests, remediation, Kaplan resources, and the importance of integrating Kaplan throughout the program. The meeting may also include a review of the student's remediation notebook, analysis of test performance, assessment of knowledge gaps, and discussions about studying and test taking strategies. These required review meetings with your faculty advisor may be conducted one-to-one or with a group of other students in your cohort. Faculty will review detailed reports of your remediation efforts. In the final semester of the program, the meetings will include a discussion of the above as well as a plan for preparation for NCLEX.

### What is remediation?

- An intentional study of content to improve student learning.
- There is a difference between review and remediation. Review is going over and remediation is taking the time to understand what you did not know.
- Remediation is the process of improving or correcting a situation.
- Remediation in this sense is a way of conducting self-feedback and evaluation to improve knowledge.
- It is purposeful engagement in analysis of one's performance to both reinforce what one knows and corrects underlying knowledge deficits.

Remediation is a form of relearning that is known to increase retention of knowledge, especially if the remediation is completed immediately after the exam. Multiple ways of remediation are preferred over looking at the correct answer, merely looking is not learning (Corrigan-Magaldi, Colalillo, & Molloy, 2014; Culleiton, 2009; English & Gordon, 2004; Horton, Polek, & Hardie, 2012; Sharoff, 2011; Wiles, 2015). Studying requires the learner to spend time in analysis of one's thinking, uncovering where one's thinking may have been incorrect or not accurate, and using multiple modalities (analysis, reading, video clip and PowerPoint) to help knowledge move from short term to long term memory (Wiles, 2015). Remediation that is conducted across the program of study results in higher test scores and increased likelihood of passing NCLEX (Mee & Schreiner, 2016; Miles, Wilson, & Bar, 2001; Sifford & McDaniel, 2007; Wiles, 2015)

### Why should I engage in remediation?

- Increases retention of knowledge
- Confirms that you understand the information
- Having the correct answer doesn't guarantee that you understand the answer
- Understanding what you are doing wrong needs to happen for you to improve
- Merely looking at the correct answer rationale is not the same as learning the correct answer and that specific content.

### How do I remediate?

- Remediation should happen immediately after completing an exam
- Review the question until you understand why the correct answer is the best answer and why the other choices are wrong.
- Complete a written analysis in your using the Kaplan Remediation Tool for each question on the Focused Review Tests, including the ones answered correctly and incorrectly. (Remediation tools for both the Focused Review Tests and the Integrated Tests are provided on the Kaplan website and on TBSN Central.)
- Review your remediation/notebook with your Faculty Advisor.
- Remediation is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, in multiple formats so students can correct knowledge deficits. The remediation program includes: 1) Online remediation explanations with links to essential content from Kaplan Nursing and various

nursing textbooks, 2) The Kaplan Basic Book, 3) PowerPoint review and 4) videos.

### **Remediation for Focused Review Tests**

- Students are required to participate in remediation of all questions on the Focused Review Tests.
- Students can view their results/score report in Kaplan immediately after completing the test or by selecting 'Take Tests' > 'Focused Review Tests' > 3. Completed Focused Review Tests > [the completed test] > 'Review'
- Students will be able to see which questions are correct and incorrect. Next to each question, select 'Review'. Review the question and answers, then select 'See Explanation'. Review the 'Summary' and then select 'Remediate Topic'.
- Each question needs to be remediated for at least 60 seconds in order for remediation time to be recorded.
- Students can access the Remediation Tool on the Kaplan website or Blackboard Central Blackboard site.
- Complete the question analysis for each question.

### Analysis and Remediation of Integrated Tests

Students will receive a detailed test summary report after completing the Integrated Test. It can also be accessed on Kaplan by selecting 'Take Tests' > 'Integrated Tests' > 4. Completed Scheduled Tests > [completed test name] > 'Review'. Students should carefully review the report and remediate.

The IT Remediation Tool (found on the Kaplan site or in Blackboard Central) guides students through the remediation process to analyze personal scores (correct, incorrect, changed), client need categories, and level of difficulty. Students will not see the question, they will remediate based on categories, concepts, and topics.

Students will receive zero points for the Integrated Tests if the required Linfield version of the Integrated Test Remediation Tool is not completed and submitted by the due date.

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### SECTION VI: GOOD SAMARITAN SCHOOL OF NURSING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

### **Nursing Student Technology Recommendations**

The Linfield University School of Nursing (SON) relies on the use of computer technologies for student learning and testing. Students who do not have adequate technology resources may not be able to complete course expectations. Therefore, all students, in either face-to-face or online courses, are recommended to have or purchase a Mac or PC Laptop that meets the minimum specifications outlined below. For students enrolled in fully online courses [RN to BSN and MSN programs] a desktop computer with similar minimum specifications will meet the requirements.

### Hardware

It is recommended that students will have or purchase a Mac or PC laptop as they start the program. This should be their primary device for online and in-person courses. If a student has general questions about the recommendation, please contact the School of Nursing at <u>son@linfield.edu</u>. If the student has specific questions about technology, please contact Information Technology Services at pdxsupport@linfield.edu.

NOTE: Chromebooks, Kindles, Smartphones (e.g., iPhone), iPads (and other iOS Devices), Android tablets, and eReaders do **NOT** meet the minimum recommendations for the programs. While these devices may provide adequate functionality for many course-related activities, they are not an acceptable alternative to the requisite computer.

### Laptop Recommendations

It is recommended that the laptop has the following minimum specifications:

- Intel i5 processor
- 8GB Memory
- 802.11AC 5GHz wireless network card

- 250GB SSD
- Operating systems:
  - Windows 10
  - Mac OS Catalina (10.15)

### **Recommended Accessories**

- Headset/Headphones with Microphone Internal and external microphones will work for most video or audio conferencing. USB or Bluetooth headsets offer a better experience and help to reduce background noise.
- Webcam Students will need access to an internal or external webcam that is 720p or greater.

#### **Internet Service Recommendation**

Access to high-speed Internet is recommended for a successful computing experience. You will always have access to high-speed Internet via Wi-Fi anywhere on the Linfield campus. Dial-up and Mobile hot-spots provided by cellular providers are not recommended. For more information, see the <u>FCC Household Broadband Guide</u>.

### **Additional Software**

- Microsoft Office Many courses will require documents to be submitted using Microsoft Office file formats (docx, xlsx, pptx, pdf). Linfield provides students with access to Microsoft Office software including Word, PowerPoint, Excel, Outlook, OneDrive, OneNote, and Teams. Students can access the web versions of these tools, along with Blackboard, by visiting the My Apps Single Sign On Portal. Students may install <u>Microsoft Office</u> products on up to 5 devices. Select 'Install Office link'.
- Internet Security and Antivirus Software With all the Internet threats to personal computers, virus protection is a must. To protect your computer and academic work, it is critical for each student to have adequate security for their computer resources.
- Web Browser Students should have the Google Chrome Browser installed on their device. Additionally, students could have additional browsers such as Edge or Firefox. Internet Explorer is no longer supported.

#### Email

Linfield University provides students with an institutional email account. This is the student's official email address. All course work and communication must be through this account. Due to security and privacy concerns, Linfield recommends that students do not forward their Linfield emails to another email account.

### **Cloud Storage**

Students are strongly encouraged to use the Linfield provided OneDrive cloud storage for course work and collaboration.

### **Testing Software**

The required laptop will be used for both proctored and unprotected tests. Students will be required to install and use approved third party plugins and software per the test requirements.

#### **Multifactor authentication**

Linfield University continues to roll out multi-factor authentication. Students may be required to verify their identity using a dual authentication on a mobile device.

### Faculty Advisor/Advisee Relationship and Responsibilities

The relationship between nursing faculty advisor and advisee is one of shared responsibility. Although students are ultimately responsible for their own choices while attending university, in

order to make informed decisions, faculty advisors and others within the Linfield community provide mentoring, advice, and information. A pre-licensure student's faculty advisor is the student's primary resource regarding academic issues, opportunities, and programs.

### The student's responsibilities in the advising relationship are to:

- Take the initiative to contact and become acquainted with your faculty advisor and help your faculty advisor get to know you. Be mindful of the need to work with your faculty advisor during posted office hours or make other arrangements in advance.
- Consult with your faculty advisor about changes in your academic progress, course selection and academic, career and life goals.
- Notify your faculty advisor immediately whenever a serious problem (medical, financial, personal) disrupts your ability to attend classes or interferes with your ability to focus on your education and to perform your best work.
- Prepare for meetings with your faculty advisor by gathering relevant decision-making information, creating a list of questions and drafting a course schedule (if the meeting is focused on course selection for the coming semester).
- Keep a personal record of your progress toward your degree. Organize official university documents (catalog, Academic Evaluation, etc.) and bring them with you to advising meetings.
- Be familiar with the Linfield Curriculum, GPA, and major(s) and minor(s)requirements. Schedule courses each semester in accordance with those requirements.
- Follow Linfield procedures when registering for courses and adjusting your class schedule.
- Observe academic deadlines. Know when to register and when to drop or add classes. Schedule an appointment with your advisor well in advance of these deadlines.
- Take the initiative to investigate options for changing advisors if you no longer have an interest in the advisor's area and/or a positive relationship is not developing.
- Meet with faculty advisor a minimum of once per semester.
- Respond in a timely manner to communication received from your faculty advisor.

### The faculty advisor's responsibilities in the academic advising relationship are to:

- Be accessible to advisees through posted office hours, scheduled appointments, telephone calls, and emails.
- Provide support for Kaplan remediation and meet with advisee at a minimum of their first

and last semesters of the program. Meeting each semester is encouraged.

- Provide resources as needed for student success (for example, when students have been issued an academic alert, a learning assistance plan, etc.).
- Assist advisees in developing long-range academic goals and plans and to address immediate problems or issues.
- Assist advisees in making choices that will lead to the development of a successful academic plan and educational experience.
- Clarify Linfield policies, requirements, programs, and procedures.
- Be a responsive listener and refer advisees to a support office or person when appropriate.
- Discuss with advisees their academic performance and the implications of their performance for their academic and career goals.
- Discuss career opportunities with advisees and make referrals to Career Center, when appropriate.
- Empower advisees to explore their interests and make their own decisions regarding academic, career, and life goals.
- Understand and comply with the mandates of the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974 as amended.

### **Infection Prevention Policy**

Faculty and students who have the flu or other communicable diseases are to stay home and not attend class or clinical until it has been 24 hours since their last elevated temperature. That means the fever went down naturally, not because of fever reducing medication. Faculty and students with influenza, who do not have a fever, should also stay home until asymptomatic even if taking antiviral drugs for treatment of the flu. Linfield University's policy concerning social distancing and related infection prevention measure is available online.

### **Healthcare Needs**

For healthcare needs, students must use providers through their own individual health insurance plans. For student insurance through Linfield University, coverage and provider information is available <u>here</u>.

Students have access to the Portland campus counselor for 5 free sessions per term. Students pay a \$20 healthcare fee per term. The Counseling Office is in Building 1, Room 150. To schedule an appointment, email <u>pdx-counseling@linfield.edu</u>. Most students take advantage of the service for issues such as: anxiety/worry, handling life transitions, anger, depression, trauma/loss/grief, relationship problems, self-esteem problems, and parent-child problems, among others.

### **Absence from Theory Class**

When situations beyond a student's control, such as illness, result in a student missing class or an examination, the student is responsible for contacting each professor before the class or exam (e.g., emailing a message or leaving a voice mail message). It is the prerogative of individual instructors to determine if a student should be allowed to make up tests or assignments.

Therefore, a student who misses class due to such circumstances should consult, if possible before the class or exam or as soon as possible, with each instructor to determine potential make up procedures.

### Linfield University Portland Campus Guidelines for Posting

In the spirit of Linfield University's mission as a private liberal arts university, priority is given to the promotion of on-campus organizations and events. Advertising and posting by commercial groups and other groups not affiliated with the university is limited to several locations on campus and must be approved by the Director of Portland Campus Operations and/or the Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life prior to posting.

To ensure that information is effectively transmitted, does not cause damage to surfaces and contributes to an appearance befitting an academic institution, the following standards apply to all postings (i.e., signs, fliers, posters, messages, etc.) on the Linfield University Portland Campus:

- Signage will be posted only on bulletin boards and attached with provided push pins.
  - All printed materials must indicate the:
  - Name of the sponsoring department or student organization
  - Contact information
  - Location, date and time of the event
  - Postings must be removed by the sponsoring organization within 24 hours following the event
- No signage may be posted on doors, walls or windows with the exception of notices dealing with university designated emergencies and pre-approved "day of" directional signage.
  - Temporary class announcements or 'day of' directional signage may be affixed to doors, using blue tape only (available through Campus Operations and/or Student Life)
  - "Day of" signage must be:
    - Pre-approved by Campus Operations and/or Student Life
    - Related to the function of the program such as schedule, directions and/or registration
    - Must be removed immediately after the event
- Presentation materials and/or discussion aids utilized in the classrooms or conference rooms will adhere to the same standards as all other postings.
  - Post-it® self-stick easel pads may be obtained from Campus Operations or Student Services for use in classrooms or conference rooms
  - Materials will be hung using blue tape only (available through Campus Operations and/or Student Life)
- Approval to post, distribute or disseminate printed materials for on- campus and offcampus individuals is granted through Director of Portland Campus Operations and/or

Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life.

- Items that are not congruent with the university standards and/or stamped by Student Life or Campus Operations will be removed immediately.
- All members of the university community are expected to adhere to this policy and aid in the removal of expired and improperly posted items

For further information, please contact Director of Portland Campus Operations in Building 1, Office 182. or Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life in Building 5, Office 102.

### Food and Beverages in Labs

Food and beverages are prohibited in the computer labs located in Library, as well as the Experiential Learning Center in Buildings 3 and 7.

### **Animal Policy**

The following policy applies to all animals on the Portland Campus of Linfield University. Students, staff, faculty, and guests are not allowed to bring animals into any Linfield University building, excluding Service Animals (or unless otherwise granted permission for entry by the University). Animals are allowed outside on University-owned and/or controlled property, provided the animals are leashed (six-foot maximum) and under the control of the person capable of controlling the animal. Animals may not be left unattended on campus for any length of time, nor may they be tied or attached by a leash to any object on University-owned and/or controlled property. Exceptions to this policy include animals used by University staff for the purpose of research, teaching, or other academic endeavors. For more information about Service Animals the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) visit here.

### **Classroom Configuration**

Classrooms are used for multiple purposes requiring different configurations of seating. To accommodate a variety of different classroom uses; faculty, administrators or students may rearrange the configuration of seating. However, after a class or activity, the seating should be returned to the original configuration.

When rearranging the configuration of seating, safety considerations are to be followed such as not blocking the exits in case of an emergency. Care should be taken to avoid damaging furniture or walls when rearranging the seating configuration.

### Linfield Portland Campus Operations and Linfield Public Safety

Portland Campus Operations, in partnership with Linfield Public Safety (LPS), is responsible for campus security, facilities requests, ID badges, parking, room reservations, and more. You may find more information on the Portland Campus Operations webpage found <u>here</u>.

# SECTION VII: LINFIELD UNIVERSITY POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

#### Linfield Catalog Student Code of Conduct

Students are expected to conduct themselves in accordance with the rules and regulations of the University, Students, like all members of the University – trustees, faculty, administration, and staff members – assume the responsibility to conduct themselves in compliance with the objectives and standards of conduct established by the University. These standards apply both on and off campus.

By enrolling in the University, students accept the responsibility to become fully acquainted with the University's policies and <u>student code of conduct</u> and to comply with the University's authority. The University expects students to maintain standards of personal integrity that are in harmony with the educational goals of the institution; to respect the rights, privileges, and property of others; and to observe national, state, and local laws and University policies.

Please refer to the current Linfield University Catalog and <u>Student Policy Guide</u> for all policies and procedures, including but not limited to academic integrity, petitions and grievances, academic standing, etc.

### **SECTION VIII: APPENDICES**

### Appendix A-1: Occupational Safety and Health Division (OR-OSHA) Blood Borne Pathogens Exposure Control Plan

### Background

The Occupational Safety and Health Division at the federal level adopted the Blood Borne Pathogens Standard on December 6, 1991. As a state, Oregon OSHA adopted this federal standard, effective July 1, 1992. This standard is part of OAR 437, Division 2/Z, "Toxic and Hazardous Substances." On November 6, 2000 the Needlestick Safety and Prevention Act was signed, requiring OSHA to revise the Blood Borne Pathogen Standard. This standard recognizes the fact that injuries from contaminated needles and other sharps are associated with an increased risk of disease from more than twenty infectious agents, and by implementing needleless systems and sharps with engineered sharps injury protection, these injuries can be prevented and perhaps eliminated. (Occupational Safety and Health Administration: Federal Register, Occupational Exposure to Blood Borne Pathogens, Needlestick and Other Sharps Injuries, Final Rule.- 66:55317-5325. (01/18/01). This amended Blood Borne Pathogens Standard requires the consideration and use, whenever possible, of safety-engineered sharp devices and needleless systems. The standard provides requirements for employers to follow in

order to ensure employee safety with regard to occupational exposure to blood and/or other infectious materials since any exposure could result in transmission of blood borne pathogens that could lead to disease or death. Blood borne pathogens are disease-causing microorganisms. Two significant pathogens are Hepatitis B (HBV) and Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV). The standard covers all employees who could be reasonably expected to come into contact with human blood and other potentially infectious materials in the course of their work. The following Exposure Control Plan applies to Linfield University employees and is recommended for all nursing students.

### **Exposure Determination**

The following faculty/students are considered to be at risk for potential exposure to blood and other potentially infectious body fluids.

Nursing Faculty Faculty in nursing courses that involve clinical experiences.

Nursing Students Students enrolled in nursing courses that involve clinical practicum or experiences.

The tasks and procedures or groups of related tasks and procedures performed by faculty/students in which occupational exposure occurs:

### **Nursing Faculty**

- In the Experiential Learning Center where there may be the potential for exposure to blood.
- In clinical experiences when supervising students in the provision of direct care to clients, in the performance of direct care to clients, and in the performance of invasive procedures such as injections and intravenous lines.

### **Nursing Students**

- In the Experiential Learning Center, where there may be potential for exposure to blood.
- In the clinical facility, in providing direct care to clients in acute care, long-term care, community health, community mental health and home care settings. Performing procedures such as administering parenteral medications, initiating an intravenous line, changing dressings, inserting nasogastric tubes or catheters, irrigating wounds, assuring airway patency and performing Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation.

### **Methods of Compliance**

### General

 Universal precautions are taught to students and observed by faculty in the nursing program. • Universal precautions are a part of professional practice by nursing faculty.

### **Engineering and Work Practice Controls**

- Engineering Controls are structural or mechanical devices Linfield University provides, such as, hand washing facilities, sharps containers, and biohazard labels.
- Work Practice Controls are the behaviors necessary to use engineering controls effectively, such as, washing hands after removing personal protective equipment, using sharps containers and applying biohazard labels.
- Hand washing facilities:
  - Hand washing facilities are readily available and accessible to faculty and students throughout campus facilities. Any contact of skin or mucous membrane with blood or potentially infectious body fluid by students or faculty will be thoroughly cleansed with soap and water or water only as appropriate.
  - The Experiential Learning Center has a sink with a soap dispenser available for use by students and faculty.
  - Students in clinical experiences in acute, long term care, community health, community-mental health, and home health have ready access to hand washing facilities.
  - Sharps: Students and faculty do not recap needles under any circumstances in either the classroom or clinical settings. All contaminated sharps are disposed of in containers, which are puncture resistant, labeled, leak proof, and appropriately sealed prior to disposal.
  - Eating, Smoking, Applying Cosmetics or Lip Balm, and Handling Contact Lenses:
    - Are prohibited in the Experiential Learning Center. Drinking is permitted only when activities/skills involve no risk of exposure to blood.
    - $\circ~$  Are restricted in the clinical facilities to areas in which there is no risk of exposure to contaminated blood or body fluids
- Procedures involving blood or other potentially infectious materials are taught and performed to minimize splashing, spraying, splattering, and droplet generation.
- Appropriate cleaning procedures are observed for any spills or contamination.

### **Provision of Protective Equipment/Supplies**

- Located in the Experiential Learning Center are disposable, single use gloves that are worn by students and faculty when the risk of blood contact is present. Disposable gowns and masks are also available to students and faculty for use in the lab, but no procedures are performed there, which would necessitate their use.
- Clinical facilities provide protective equipment/supplies for use by employees, students and faculty
- Faculty and students wear disposable, single use gloves when there is reasonable expectation of contact with blood or other potentially infectious body fluids. This includes, but is not limited to, brushing teeth, contact with wounds or dressings, intravenous injections, or initiation of IV therapy.
- Protective devices for face and eyes are available to students and faculty in clinical facilities. No exposure risk requiring these precautions exists on campus.

In the event of exposure to blood and body fluids, immediate follow-up with a medical provider is recommended.

### **Appendix B-1: Pain Management Content in the Nursing Curriculum**

Course	Course Title	Hours	Brief Content Description
NURS 304	Foundational Nursing Theory	2.00	Physiological mechanisms of pain.
NURS 324	Health Assessment, Pathophysiology and Pharmacology in Nursing I		Pain assessment, pathophysiology of pain and pharmacological interventions.
NURS 301	Practicum 1	2.00	Pain assessments with demonstrations and faculty feedback followed by clinical performance evaluations.
NURS 344	Health Management I	2.00	Symptom management of pain in chronic illness.
NURS 424	Health Assessment, Pathophysiology and Pharmacology in Nursing II	2.00	Pathophysiology of pain. Use of medications and alternate therapies to alleviate physical and emotional pain in chronic health conditions.
	Practicum 3 Nursing Care of Children and Families	2.00	Pain and symptom management in the intrapartum period, in the neonate, and at end-of-life.
NURS 454	Health Management II	2.00	Pain assessment and management in acute conditions. Safe administration of medication to control acute pain.
NURS 474	Practicum 4	1.00	Oregon Pain Management Commission (OPMC)Pain Education Course https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/dsi- pmc/Pages/module.aspx
	Total	13.00	(OSBN requirement: 6 hours)

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### **Appendix B-2: Cultural Understanding Content in the Nursing Program**

Course	Course Title	Hours	Brief Content Description
NURS 344	Health Management I	3-4	Discussion of cultural, ethnic, racial, religious aspects in relation to health disparities and the development of specific disease processes, outcomes, and discussion of the need to individualize interventions and adherence as needed to meet pt goals and needs (CKD, heart failure, DM, cancer, heart disease, hypertension, asthma, HIV, liver disease, etc.)
NURS 404	Nursing Care of Communities and Populations	3 hours	Readings, discussions, and quiz content regarding determinants of health and global health with justice that include the topics of disparity and health inequities of not only vulnerable populations, but racial and ethnic groups and how it affects population health.
NURS 304	Foundational Nursing Theory	2 hours	Built into discussions and lectures that address safe evidence-based quality nursing care at the foundational nursing level with an emphasis on diversity, equity and inclusion. Cultural, ethnic, racial aspects throughout discussion and integrated within readings, based on foundational concepts.
NURS 444	Nursing Care of Children & Families	3 hours	Ethical classroom debates involving autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence, and justice with consideration of societal, cultural, and religious influence. Focus on diversity, equity, and inclusion through lecture. The population of focus is vulnerable people throughout the course and the role of the nurse in complex patient situations.
NURS 434	Practicum 3	Continual	Learners encounter patients representing diverse and marginalized populations in off campus clinical and on-campus simulation settings. Additionally, learners complete selected ELNEC modules and participate in an end-of-life symposium (7 hours total) wherein they learn about and participate in

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			culturally sensitive care planning honoring the unique life context of a dying patient.
NURS 474	Practicum 4	Continual	Through a precepted clinical model, learners continue to encounter patients representing diverse and marginalized populations in off campus clinical settings. Learners participate in two simulation experiences wherein they provide care to patients from vulnerable groups. Off campus experiences are summarized on the CEI document. Clinical groups meet weekly for praxis during which learners reflect on and discuss the populations they serve at their primary clinical site.

## **Appendix C-1: Student Request to be Absent from Course Due to Attendance at Professional-Related Event**

Students are to complete this form prior to participating in professional-related events while enrolled at Linfield Good Samaritan School of Nursing.

Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Course: \_\_\_\_\_

Faculty: \_\_\_\_\_

Dates of absence: \_\_\_\_\_

Purpose of Professional-Related Event:

Describe how participation in this activity will contribute to learning outcomes of this course. If there are no directly applicable learning outcomes related to the course, describe how this activity meets requirements for 300 or 400 level outcomes, or program outcomes.

Describe how you will use the information learned from your participation in the above activity.

Student signature:	
Date:	

Faculty Consent: \_\_\_\_Yes \_\_\_\_No Faculty Comments:

Faculty Signature:	
Date:	

### **Appendix D-1: Policy: Administration – Academic Integrity Violation &** Grievance

Faculty adheres to the university policy on academic integrity, as published in the Linfield University Course Catalog.

The instructor shall have discretion as to what penalty to impose regarding the course grade.

### **Procedure for First Violation**

- 1. Faculty who suspect an academic integrity violation has occurred should immediately contact the student(s) involved and investigate the concern.
- 2. Contact the Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life on the Portland Campus to see if this is the student's first violation.
- 3. Within 10 days of the discovery of an offense, the instructor must submit in writing a description of the offense and the course consequence for violation of academic integrity to both the student(s) and Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life on the Portland Campus
- 4. The Dean of Students, or designee, will have the discretion to refer a first-time offender to the University Conduct Board.

### **Procedure for Second Violation**

- 1. Faculty who suspect an academic integrity violation has occurred should immediately contact the student(s) involved and investigate the concern.
- 2. Contact the Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life on the Portland Campus to see if this is the student's first violation.
- 3. Within 10 days of the discovery of an offense, the instructor must submit in writing a description of the offense and the course consequence for violation of academic integrity to both the student(s) and Assistant Dean of Students/Director of Student Life on the Portland Campus.
- 4. The Dean of Students, or designee, will automatically refer the case to the University Conduct Board and notify the student and instructor, who has(have) a legitimate educational interest.

### **Procedure: Grieving Academic Integrity Violation**

- 1. Diagram of the flow of communication is below
- 2. When submitting a letter to the Dean with a formal request for grievance
  - a. Contact the Administrative Assistant to the Dean to arrange for an appointment
  - b. Submit letter to the Administrative Assistant to the Dean and the Dean at a minimum a day before the appointment

- c. Items to include in the letter to the Dean:
  - i. Specifically, what you are grieving and asking to be changed
  - ii. Important points you want to be sure are considered in the discussion
  - iii. Any extenuating circumstances that you may not have brought forward before in your conversations
- 3. Meet with the Dean to discuss the situation with the student. The student or the Dean may ask the student's Academic Advisor to attend the meeting
- 4. Dean will send a letter and email with the decision
- 5. If the issue remains unresolved the student files a grievance for an academic integrity issue with the Provost/VP of Academic Affairs.

### Appendix D-2: Flowchart: BSN & MEPN Student Academic Grievance Communication Process

